

## 2 More Training Programs OK'd for Distressed Areas

WASHINGTON, D. C. — Two more training programs under the Area Redevelopment Act, involving an initial \$200,000 in Ansonia, Conn., and Washington County, Pa., have been announced by Secretary of Labor Arthur J. Goldberg.

The program in Ansonia provides for the training of 100 metalworking machine operators and 100 sewing machine operators. An estimated \$16,000 will be provided by the secretary of health, education and welfare to the Connecticut State Board of Education to conduct the courses.

Goldberg announced that the Labor Department is providing an additional \$41,000 through the Connecticut State Employment Service for selection and referral of unemployed persons and for retraining subsistence payments.

These payments will amount to about \$37 per week per trainee, based on the average weekly unemployment compensation payments in Connecticut.

THE NEED for metalworking machine and sewing machine operators for Connecticut industry was

established from a survey made by the state employment service.

The program in Pennsylvania provides for the training of 100 ward attendants for a new school and hospital for retarded and psychiatric children being constructed in Canonsburg.

Washington County, part of the Pittsburgh redevelopment area, expects to train an additional 200 attendants when the new hospital is completed in January.

HEW is providing \$5,400 for the training courses. The Labor Department is providing an additional \$20,000 to the Pennsylvania State Employment Service for selection of trainees and their subsistence payments.

The subsistence for Pennsylvania people, all drawn for the unemployed in the counties of Washington, Fayette and Green, will amount to about \$32 per week, including the average weekly unemployment compensation payment in Pennsylvania.

Two training programs under the ARD are already under way in Huntington, W. Va., and Providence, R.I.

## First Aid Pointers On Severe Bleeding

Anyone cut so that he is bleeding badly is in real trouble and needs attention immediately.

Doing the right thing until a doctor arrives can save his life.

The first thing to do is stop, or retard, the bleeding.

The second thing is to get the injured person to a doctor or a hospital.

THE WAY to stop bleeding in almost all cases is to apply pressure at the source, where the cut is. This can be done by making a pad of any soft cloth available, a sterile gauze bandage, or, if none preferable, and applying it directly to the wound with the hand. It also can be done by bandaging a large dressing in place.

In an emergency any handkerchief, a shirt, scarf, underwear or anything similar can be used.

Careful handling of the patient is always important. Don't try to move him. Call an ambulance as quickly as possible. Keep crowds away, and take off clothing very gently.

REMEMBER, tourniquets, although having a proper use in exceptional cases, are dangerous. They can cause gangrene if they are applied too tight and too long. The only use of a tourniquet should be as a last resort in an extreme situation, or where an arm or leg has been severed and hand pressure is not sufficient to stop the bleeding.

It is very important to get the patient to a hospital. But there is no reason for driving at a high

speed; this will only shake up the patient unnecessarily, and he is in enough trouble without that. It also puts the victim and others in danger of an automobile accident. An injured person deserves something better.

IN SOME cases, where the injury and bleeding are on a leg or arm, there should be splinting. Binding the arm or leg to a straight and rigid splint insures rest and protection of the wounded part. This is especially true for injuries near joints.

Whenever any kind of straight sticks can be used in emergency. They should be cut to the right size and bound securely to the arm or leg to keep it motionless.

There are different kinds of bleeding.

Small veins ooze blood. Larger ones have a steady flow of blood. And arteries spurt blood as the heart beats.

SO, WHEN someone is severely cut or wounded and is bleeding badly, Stop the bleeding with pressure. Call a doctor and an ambulance. Keep the victim quiet and warm. And keep cool.

Integrating a blind child into a class of sighted children can prove beneficial to the entire class and its teacher as well, according to a monograph titled "A Blind Child Becomes a Member of Your Class," published by the American Foundation of the Blind, 15 West 16th Street, New York City.

inside filer

## Interchange: New Word for Drivers

New interstate freeways are responsible for some changes in the vocabulary of Michigan motorists.

One word rapidly gaining everyday use is "interchange," a word that was unknown a few years ago.

An interchange is a collection of ramps and bridges that connect a sideroad with a freeway. It makes it possible for traffic to enter and leave a freeway without stopping or to get to the other side without interfering with freeway traffic.

The first interchange in the country was built in New Jersey in 1928. Michigan was a close second, building its first in 1931 at the intersection of Eight Mile and Telegraph Roads in Detroit.

INTERCHANGES came into popular use after World War II when they were used exclusively at connecting points on toll roads.

As the interstate freeway program progresses in Michigan, there will be literally hundreds of interchanges in the state. Every motorist will become as familiar with them as he now is with an ordinary intersection.

Interchanges come in an assortment of sizes and shapes. They have colorful nicknames such as cloverleaves, partial cloverleaves, diamonds and trumpets. In England, engineers speak of roundabouts, flyovers and slip roads when talking about interchanges.

INTERCHANGES look complicated, but they really aren't. When a motorist approaches one there are only three things he can do: Go straight through or swing to the right or left. This is the same number of choices he has when he approaches an ordinary intersection.

Traffic engineers know that every highway intersection is a potential collision point.

This is why interchanges have been incorporated into new freeways—to make them the safest highways ever built.

**Sticht Hike Noted In State Traffic**  
Michigan traffic increased six-tenths of one per cent during the first 10 months of 1961, State Highway Commissioner John C. Mackie reports.

But Mackie said the increase is "markedly less" than the 3.8 per cent increase during a similar period of 1960.

This change is partly due to a "leveling off" of traffic increases on the Detroit-Chicago and Detroit-Muskegon freeways, he said.

## 1st Long 'Look' At Topside of Ionosphere Slated

Data obtained from an instrument package carried twice into space by rockets fired downrange indicate that man will successfully have his first long "look" at the topside of the ionosphere next summer when the instruments are launched in an orbiting satellite, according to a U. S. Department of Commerce scientist.

Robert W. Knecht, assistant chief of the ionosphere Research and Propagation Division at the Boulder Laboratories, National Bureau of Standards, says preliminary analysis of the results obtained from the two launches indicate that the orbiting satellite will reveal much usable knowledge about the ionosphere.

THE IONOSPHERE is a layer of charged particles trapped in the earth's magnetic field which affects radio transmissions.

Ranging from a low point of 40 miles above the earth to a high point of 600 miles, it bounces off or bends radio waves and thus distorts them.

Both communication frequencies used on earth and satellite communications are affected by this distortion. For example, NBS scientists point out that the ionosphere can cause false positions to be obtained on satellites tracked by radio transmissions.

As the scientists explain, the more we know about the ionosphere the more we can correct for such errors.

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## Troy Band to Give Concert in Charlotte

Victor Bordo, director of the Troy High School Symphony Band, has accepted an invitation for the band to play a concert in Charlotte at 8 p.m., Friday.

Band members will leave Troy on Friday and will return on Saturday. They will be quartered with members of the Charlotte band.

After the concert, the Charlotte group will have a "welcoming party" for the guests.

Bordo said he hopes "to extend this same courtesy to the Charlotte band in the future."

Use Classified Ads—They Sell!

## New Publication Released by IRS

"How the Federal Income Tax Applies to Hurricanes, Floods, Forest Fires, Other Disasters and Threats" is a new publication released by the Internal Revenue Service.

The 12-page comprehensive booklet is now available for the asking at Room 309 of the Federal Building, Detroit, Mich. It explains, among other things, how the amount of a loss is determined and how insurance affects it.

The booklet was prepared and released in advance of the filing period in order that taxpayers may have sufficient time to become fully aware of their rights under the Federal income tax laws and so insure that they obtain all the benefits of deductions to which they are entitled.

The Service is making this special publication available as part of its expanded program for taxpayer information and education in all areas of Federal taxation in order to promote voluntary compliance under the self-assessment system.

## GUIDE TO BETTER GIVING

How would we want the guide if we were reading it instead of writing it? Probably an idea for Uncle Ned, one for gramps, one for mom & dad (maybe 2), and one for Horace (he's only 3 weeks old) and what I want is—!

Well, here are a few CATEGORIES filled in with ideas which you may pick up here if you don't tarry too long.

- CANDLES—**
- JEWEL LAMPS—Plain brandy glass shaped in solid colors \$3.15
  - APOTHECARY—In cut jars with tops—fragrant \$1.50 & \$2.25
  - WHITE & GREEN HOLDERS for various tapers 50c to \$2.50
  - CYLINDRICAL GLASS in leaded-window colors & designs \$3.50
  - CHERUBS that fit on to tapers—gold or white \$2.50 a pair
  - 6" TO 8" COLORED CANDLES shaped like doves \$5.00 a pair
  - ANGEL CANDLE HOLDERS—sort of old ivory color \$2.00 to \$3.00
  - OLD ENGLISH FAIRY LIGHTS—hobnail glass in colors 2.75
  - CANDLE THIMBLES—A ring of colored glass balls or frusto resting on the candle stick \$1.50 & \$1.95
  - STYROFOAM CANDLE HOLDERS (press into styrofoam) \$1.00 a pair
  - RED APPLE CANDLES in stunning black holders
- CHRISTMAS DECORATIONS—MADE UP—**
- WHITE ESPALIER TREE with fruits & candles \$10.00
  - HOLLY TREES, 16", artificial \$3.30
  - TINY ARTIFICIAL TREES—6.4.90; CANDLE TREE \$13.00
  - POTTED GERANIUM BASKETS \$13.00 & \$15.00
  - 44" HOLLY TREE, artificial \$20.00 each, \$35.00 a pair
  - BAMBOO TREE (Oriental) \$36.50
  - APPLE BLOSSOM TREE (Oriental) \$43.00
  - ESPALIER PINE TREE, trimmed, artificial \$10.00
  - HONNIE WEEB CREATIONS \$12.00 to \$30.00
- CHRISTMAS DECORATIVE FORMS & MATERIALS—**
- METAL ESPALIER & SPIRAL FORMS \$3.60 to \$4.50
  - CANDLE CANDELABRA \$3.95
  - STYRO-FOAM CONES, PYRAMIDS, BALLS, DISCS, ETC. \$2.30
  - MANZANITA TREES (Bare branches with unlimited possibilities.)
  - FLOWERS, FRUITS, ANGELS FIGURES, BEADS, CLAY, SHEARS, CONES, CHENILLE STEMS, WIRE, STYROFOAM FORMS, WIRE FOIL, SPRAY PAINTS, GLASS BALLS (wired), RATTAN MATS, WIRE RINGS, MOSS (RINGS, TREES AND BALLS), CLING WELD, POSEY CLAY, ET CETERA.

- DECOR ITEMS—**
- LOVELY CERAMIC COMPOTES of flowers and fruits to grace a small table \$1.95 to \$13.00
  - GREEN GLASS ITALIAN DEMIJOHNS \$15.00 & \$17.50
  - CERAMIC FIGURES & ARRANGEMENTS FROM POLAND, SWEDEN, ITALY, SPAIN, AND SO ON \$1.95 & up

- FOR THE GARDENER—**
- GLOVES: GOATSKIN, HORSEHIDE, CANVAS, PLASTIC 49c to \$2.95
  - PRUNING SHEARS, LOPPING SHEARS, PRUNING SHEARS, PRUNING BOOK, POLE PRUNERS, SAWS \$9.95
  - LONG HANDLE FLOWER SHEARS—\$7.95; WISS—\$2.75
  - MIDGET DUSTER (CRANK TYPE) \$49.95
  - SOIL TEST KITS \$3.98, \$6.98, \$15.95 AND UP
  - ELECTRIC HEDGE TRIMMER \$49.95
  - ROSS ROOT FEEDER \$6.95
  - DIAL-A-RAIN SPRINKLER \$13.95
  - HANDI-CART, TIDY TRASH BURNER, TORO SNOW-HOUND, ALL-PURPOSE HOF, PLASTIC HOSE (PRESSURE MESH), LABOR-SAVING HOSE ACCESSORIES, CATTLE MANURE (FOR FUTURE DELIVERY), ETC.

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  - COLLARS, LEASHES, CHEW-STICKS, TOYS, CATNIP, BEDS, PADS, NAME TAGS, YUMMIES, WHISTLES, HOUSES, TIE-OUT STAKES & CHAINS, TREATS.

- PET SUPPLIES (WILD)**
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  - ELECTRIC FIRE BLOWER (BATTERY OPERATED) \$5.14
  - LOG CARRIERS \$2.50 to \$4.00
  - LOG HOLDERS \$8.95 to \$20.00
  - JIMBO JUMBO PEANUTS 3 lb. Bag, \$2.55
  - CALPEP PEANUS 1 lb. pkg., \$2.50
  - WESTINGHOUSE GREENHOUSE 90c to \$1.50
  - PLASTIC PLACE MATS \$1.60 (PLANTED), \$6.00)
  - PAPER WHITE NARCISSUS \$1.70 per doz.
  - ICE BUCKETS \$6.50 to \$14.95

- MISCELLANEOUS—**
- ANRI CARVED WOOD CHRISTMAS FIGURES, CRECHES, ANGELS, MADONNAS, WINDOW PANE SNOWFLAKES, CRICKET LAMP, CHRISTMAS LIGHTS, BIRD BATHS, GARDEN STATUARY, FOUNTAINS, TRIVETS, FLOWER FROGS, BASKETS IN A BILLION SHAPES, FLOWER HOLDERS, METAL AND POTTERY AND CERAMIC PLANTERS, WOOD TUBS, CERAMIC ANIMALS, BIRDS, ETC., and . . . and . . . well.

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