Editorial Page of The Birmingham Eccentric

A free, responsible and aggressive Press is democracy's first line of defense

Knocking on Wood

with JOHN H. HARWOOD

THE RURAL "PLOT"

Last week, Wayne County representatives were in Detroit, fighting for an honest board which has equalization as its business. Birmingham, too, loses considerable money every year because of this same rural ?"plot" to nick the cities.

For years, the more populous areas have been taxed more than their share so that the rural areas could be relieved of part of the burden, and last week, Wayne County protested that because of higher taxes in Detroit, industry was moving out to the low-tax areas.

Equalization, so far as the State is concerned, has only to do with the distribution of State aid to the schools. There is a complicated formula for figuring how much each school district should get, taking into consideration how much local taxes are raised. The equalization comes in at this point: different local assessors value property at different levels; the equalization is supposed to compensate for these differences.

Does Just Opposite

Instead of true equalization, however, this process is greatly inaccurate and unfair. Birmingham, for example, has its figures juggled at Lansing and it costs us money every year, but repeated efforts in behalf of an adjustment have been unavailing. Detroit went to Lansing last week and thrashed long and loudly, and got some relief, but Auditor General Vernon J. Brown, remarked afterward:

"This readjustment we have just made is crude, incomplete, unscientific and purely arbitrary."

It can never be anything else, Brown said, until the State Board gets enough money to go into all the counties and investigate the valuations set by all the local assessors, and that will cost $400,000.

The rural politicians will fight that, of course, for they don't want equality. They want city people to keep on paying more than their rightful share. The rural politicians don't want the populous areas to get their legal and rightful representation in the State Legislature; moreover, they are so reactionary that they will even oppose Wayne County's efforts to modernize its ancient county government (See proposal No. 2 in the coming election.) The rural politicos figure that progress in Wayne might put ideas into the heads of their own constituency.

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RATIONING OF GASOLINE

Michigan and all of the Middle West is to have gasoline rationing after the elections to save tires—so go the rumors.

If we must save rubber, why wait? Why not have more than 40 out all pleasure driving, giving everybody just enough gasoline to get to work? And whatever happened to that 45-mile-an-hour speed limit?

I don't feel much like voting for politicians who are so concerned about getting into office that they are afraid to act or tell us where they stand.

If the rubber shortage is acute—and most of the officials say it is—pleasure driving ought to cease at once. I don't believe it is yet necessary to restrict driving only to war workers, for in an area like Detroit, where there is a great suburban area not completely served by common carriers, a serious condition would result from complete restriction on gasoline. But persons who can walk to work, or can ride a bus or train conveniently, or can share rides with others should not complain too much if their gasoline privileges are reduced.

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"Not Democratic"

The Republican Women's Federation of Michigan recently adopted a resolution urging people to say that we have a "republican" form of government instead of "democratic." I can't see that it makes much difference, although I can imagine that the world-wide propaganda boosting the cause of democracy might result in some advantage at the polls for the Democratic Party. That is probably what the Republican women are worried about.

The question is pretty much academic, otherwise. Webster discusses democracy by pointing out that it may be absolute or pure (like the old New England Town meeting where the affairs of government were settled by a group of people in a meeting); and representative democracy, wherein the people rule through their elected delegates. Webster's definition of a representative democracy and of a republic are practically identical.

Happenings of Long Ago

50 Years Ago
Aug. 25, 1892

"Mr. and Mrs. John Bodine are expected home sometime next month and will make some visits in Pennsylvania on their way home.

"Miss Elda Parks is home among her many friends once more and is enjoying a much needed vacation.

"Flying Jib, Jr., is the name of Mel Clement's new colt, recently bought of Tom Hanna, and the horse that in time is to break the world's record as a trotter.

"This is a pretty good time to think about taking out a little fire insurance. Mr. Whitehead (incidentally an owner of the Eccentric) wrote policies all day long after the fire in the Ellis house the other day.

"Robert Groves of Troy, had the misfortune to break his leg in two places last week. Dr. C. M. Raynale was called and did everything to make the sufferer comfortable and to effect a speedy recovery. (We hope to see Groves around again soon."

25 Years Ago
Aug. 24, 1917

The Redpath Chautauqua was scheduled to start the following Monday and last through Friday. The tent was located at the corner of Gray Court on Pierce street.

"Mrs. George Rauyale has gone to Cincinnati, Ohio, to visit relatives.

"Mr. and Mrs. Glen Schlauck, Mrs. Hattie Schlauck, and daughter Rhea, have gone to Middle Straits Lake to spend two weeks.

"Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Huston have safely arrived home after a two week trip down the St. Lawrence River, clear to its union with the ocean.

"Guy E. Miller, who is an old seasoned soldier boy and who saw service in Mexico, is with his regiment at Grayling—the 31st."

5 Years Ago
Aug. 24, 1917

Mrs. John J. May, the former Amie Lamble, had arrived safely in Manilla, having sailed from that port. Her husband, Lieut. May, who had been a supply officer at Hangchow, was still in China waiting for transportation with other American aviators.

Birmingham's second annual dog show was to take place on Saturday, Sept. 4, under the auspices of the Oakland County Kennel Club.

Mrs. Susan R. Henry, widow of the late W. W. Henry, died Wednesday following a long illness. She had lived in Birmingham since 1910, having moved here from Detroit.

Announcement was made of the engagement of Dorothy Schwarse and John Carl Hilty, both of Birmingham.

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WABEEK STATE BANK OF DETROIT

BIRMINGHAM OFFICE—WABEEK BUILDING

Country vs. God

Considerable discussion has followed the arrest of a young man in another State for refusing to register under the Selective Service Act.

The 19-year-old youth, son of a Methodist preacher, believes that the "government has no right to coerce the conscience of a citizen in his loyalty to God." He feels that to comply with the law will be "a contradiction of Christian teachings, democratic liberty, and individual freedom."

We believe that the young man, despite error, has exhibited considerable courage in a course of action that requires great strength of character. He feels a conviction and he abides by it, which is commendable, when viewed apart from the wisdom of conduct itself.

That the youngster has been misled, that he is wrong, and that his course, if pursued by all citizens, would lead to the destruction of what he thinks he is defending, is plain to mature minds which have carefully considered the respective duties that men owe their government and their God.

We are dealing, however, with an immature mind, plainly strongly influenced by what he refers to as "Christian teachings." The fact that his father was a veteran of the last war, that he registered for this war, and that his brother now serves his country in the Navy indicates that the interpretation of "Christian teachings" adopted by this misguided young man did not come from his own family.

Where did it come from? The answer is to be found in the amazing wave of pacifist sentiment that dominated the nation for nearly twenty years after the last war.

The denunciation of war which was so popular for many years has become stilled since the unwarranted attack upon the United States. Even a blind idealist, of mature years, could read the handwriting on the wall for this nation if it proved unable to defend itself from brutal and treacherous aggression.

The wonder is not that an occasional youngster, confused by the teachings of the past years, refuses to register or to have anything to do with warfare. The wonder is that hundreds have not been misled into positions that cannot be maintained, except theoretically applied to a perfect world, which, unfortunately, does not exist.

BIRMINGHAM CONTINUES to send into the nation's armed forces many of its men; even today, they are scattered over many portions of the earth, fighting for the survival and improvement of the world in which they live. They are the real heroes of this war—regardless of what the remainder of us back home do to help in this war.

BIRMINGHAM'S PUBLIC SCHOOLS this coming school year will receive $56,445.94 in revenue more than during the last year, if all taxes levied are collected). That's good news for the welfare of education here.

STARTLING, INDEED, are the figures the United States is supposed to be prepared to spend in this war, the total to date exceeding $200,000,000,000. The sum is so astronomical in average human understanding that it is like trying to count the stars overhead.

Are You in the Scrap?

Tanks, planes, aircraft carriers practically everything we need to win this war is made one-half from scrap metal. And America's steel mills must have six million more tons of scrap metal to keep up and even increase their present production rate.

It's up to us to go through our houses, farms, garages or barns and clean out all our old junk. Everything made of metal or rubber is desperately needed now. So are rags, manila rope and burlap bags.

Give your junk to the Salvation Army or Volunteers of America; phone 9014 if you want them to stop at your house, or place the metal or rubber at the curb for regular City collection. Also, you can drop it at the bin near the Post Office.

Remember, too, that Birmingham is one of the designated communities where tin cans are to be collected for tin salvage. These cans need special care: rinse out well, tear off the labels, open both ends so that the chemical solvent can swish through, flatten with your foot and store until the last collection of each month. The City will make only one collection a month for the prepared cans. In conclusion: save cooking fats, strain it, and when you have a clean coffee can full, take it to your meat market.

Trout Limits

Michigan's State Conservation Commission is considering cutting the daily trout limit from fifteen fish to ten. Personally, we don't think this necessary, for the vast majority of anglers seldom get half their limit, and many of the "experts" don't have many days during the season when they put 15 decent sized trout into their creels. However, if the limit is lowered, we certainly believe that the Commission should allow no less than a two days' catch in possession; for who should a chap go several hundred miles to fish, and then be allowed to bring home only a day's catch? Perhaps, though, the Commission may retain the present ruling of not more than ten pounds and one fish.

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Another 1942 Milestone

THE ECCENTRIC'S Camera Corner

CHAS. B. CHARMATZ, P. S. A., Editor

FLASH BULBS

For the past few weeks your editor has used some syndicated material to make up the contents of this pillar of photographic pit. Frankly, it's the most pleasant way we know of grinding out a column, and the only tools required are a pair of scissors. This reading material isn't hard to take, and to those of you who have enjoyed reading the instructive articles can for once thank, instead of blame our wife.

The other evening we had a phone call from a lady in distress. We mean a lady in photographic distress. This too pleased us no end, for we felt that we had one more reader. Nevertheless, this pleasant voice was in a quandary over some flash shots of the baby, and the call was the result of a lack of knowledge regarding shutter speeds, and aperture settings. We know these things are confusing to the novice, so we like to pass on to those of you who might be interested, a very simple formula which was developed by one of Gen. Electric's brain children. This chart, on which are indicated a series of guide numbers, broken down by type of photo flash bulb