

Editorial Page of The Birmingham Eccentric

A free, responsible and aggressive Press is democracy's first line of defense

Knocking on Wood

with JOHN H. HARWOOD

"TOTAL DEFENSE"

WITH so many of our citizenry spending so much of their time these days glaring at each other across picket lines and conference tables, the other 125 millions are wondering impatiently just when the combatants are going to get down and meet in battle. The one big trouble is that the disputants in labor and industry don't know HOW to reconcile the hard feeling between them. They would do well to look into "moral armament" as it was explained in Birmingham last week.

Many of the people behind this "moral armament" are members of the Moral Pragma Club, a movement started by Frank Buchman.

Yet, a local Birmingham assurer me on Friday afternoon, "Moral Pragma Club members, like the Oxford Group and others among its supporters, people who have never heard of the Oxford Group," are "the ones who put out a booklet, 'You Can Defend America,' and I understand it is on sale for 10 cents at various newsstands and bookstores throughout the country. In this booklet they wholeheartedly ex-

plained that the whole idea is ex-

In it is a foreword written by General John J. Pershing, once commander of the A. E. F. He,

and many other leaders, such as Philip Murray, head of the A. F. of L., William Greenhead of the A. F. of C., many industrialists, and prominent citizens, all agreeing, have endorsed the idea of "Total Defense."

I will let the booklet speak for itself, but my summary is this:

If you don't think it is important, I will be much surprised.

YOU CAN DEFEND AMERICA

Once China built a wall. She lived behind it. She laughed at her enemies. She felt secure. Soon an invader came from the north. This time China had the wall inside her gates. They did not storm the wall. They did not go around it. They simply, bricked the town to pieces. And unite the nation.

Yesterday France had a wall. The Maginot Line. Steel and stone. She felt secure behind it. She put her faith in it. Yester France fell. Why?

Something was missing. There was no spirit in the wall. It was in the spirit of the people.

TO DAY we have a wall — a ring of steel ships and planes and guns. But this enough? Does America have what China had? What? What? What?

What? What? What?

Plenty!

Behind ships, tanks and guns stand three sides of wall defense. Sound, Holes, Team-work and men. United Nation. They'll fill the gap we must be manned.

At this point the document may not sound at all original or wise. But on, on, truth is our weapon. Let there be new ways of expressing it. H. H. H.

The First Line of Defense — Sound Holes

Why do we have holes getting along to one big family? A humanist answers, "The trouble, they do?"

Homes are the cement of the nation. How can we live when the nation loses homes? How can we live when the non-stop assembly line of charactors who is the heads of national institutions? If homes crack, the nation cracks.

Family life once made America great. Home, however, was an art.

It was won with sweat and bugs. For millions today, home means only a filling station by day and a parking place at night. It's been lost. And the birth of the American way. And the birth of culture continues to go down.

Many of us who once firmly die-hards, are now, but sometimes die pretty, ready to have to live with them. So Father pays the bills.

(I do not have space to quote (Continued on Page 5, Part 2)

A War of Machines Not Men

About fifteen hundred years ago, a swarm of barbarian horsemen trampled upon the legions of Rome and the reign of the foot soldier came to an end.

For approximately a thousand years, the armed knight on horse-back represented the military power of the world, but when sturdy Englishmen, armed with their long bows met the knights in battle, the foot-soldier established his supremacy as a fighting instrument.

The importance of infantrymen continued for five hundred years, until 1940, when the German military machine, skillfully coordinating the newly-developed tank and airplane, once more swept into oblivion the foot-soldier, presenting the world with a new era in military affairs and making obsolete huge standing armies equipped with modern weapons of destruction.

Germany, tanks and tanks, working together against a column of men, have been able to decimate the armies of Europe.

When they have finished their work, the German infantry follows in their stead as an army of occupation. The business fighting, it appears, once more rests upon the work of a comparatively few fighting men.

This new development of warfare opens the way for Great Britain to defeat Germany without the loss of hundreds of thousands of men and makes more important than ever the industrial plants which supply the tanks and aircraft which must be used to defeat an enemy. When the soldiers of the British Empire have equipment superior in quality and decisive in numbers, the boasted superiority of Nazi soldiers will become a thing of the past.

While the new development opens a way for the British to win the war, it also presents Hitler with an opportunity to use the conquered people of Europe as slaves in a gigantic workshop designed to produce the fighting machines that multiply the power of individual German soldiers.

Consequently the war in Europe today is largely a contest between the productive capacity of Great Britain and the United States and the productive capacity of all Europe, organized and controlled by the German dictator.

Unity is more than agreeing on what we like or what we hate. Team-work cannot be built by high talking and low living; by fine ideals and selfish lives.

Team-work is built together for America. Honest team-work, and union, government and democratic.

A united people will build the new America. A nation built from fear, hate and greed. A nation that holds the secret of the new year.

It is worth noting that Emil Ludwig, the great German historian now living in the United States, has volunteered his services to the government of the United States at \$1 per year.

Will we do special work among foreign-language groups in connection with the defense savings program?

Mr. Ludwig says that "when one realizes that a tremendous privilege it is to be a citizen of the United States, it is a small matter for an individual to offer his very best to any cause which is devoted to the defense of democratic ideals."

It might be a good idea for some Americans to understand the privilege that Mr. Ludwig prizes and for which he is willing to volunteer his services.

CONFIDENTIAL TAXES OF MICHIGAN CITIES, as obtained by Supt. of Schools Howard C. Gull last week, show that Birmingham gets above the average for carrying its municipal government. Which is another proof that "economy back home" is a practical means of reducing the debt load, on the average income.

MORE POWER to the recently expressed thought of City Commissioner Harry E. Bissell, who last week said at a Commission meeting: "I don't think most people realize how these new federal taxes are going to hit."

What do you, governed by?

Your wife? Your husband? Your desires? Your pocketbook? Fear of losing your job? Personal ambitions?

Make a note of the thoughts you get. Test them. Are they honest? Unselfish? Neighbors? Neighbors? Clean? Then put them to work.

(I do not have space to quote (Continued on Page 5, Part 2)

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