

If you don't believe that most of what we do is performed automatically, with such skill and dexterity to recall everything you did yesterday. Too many of our God-given ways vanish from mind like rapidly receding railroad ties.

FIFTY-FIFTH YEAR—NO. 9

TWO CITIES JOIN GAS RATE INQUIRY

Ferndale Royal Oak Follow Birmingham in Entering Probe

Resolutions similar to that adopted by the Village Commission authorizing the spending of a small sum of money for an investigation of gas rates in this district by the Consumers Power Company have been adopted by Ferndale and Royal Oak. Other communities in the municipalities in Southern Oakland County are expected to follow shortly as it was announced Monday by James W. Parry, village manager.

The three communities which have already officially joined the survey have notified other cities and villages of their actions, and urged them to follow suit, Mr. Parry said.

The cost of the investigation, the purpose of which is to uncover (Turn to Page 7, this section)

The Birmingham Eccentric

BIRMINGHAM, OAKLAND COUNTY, MICHIGAN, THURSDAY, JUNE 4, 1932

PART TWO

\$2.00 PER YEAR—SINGLE COPIES 5c

The Way To Recovery

A Plan For Achieving A Prompt Economic Revival

Conceived and Presented By

ROBERT H. THOMAS

(This is the third edition of Mr. Alberton's proposal for relieving economic distress and unemployment. The first two sections have been published in preceding issues of The Eccentric. Mr. Alberton, who lives at 444 Baldwin avenue, will be glad to receive and answer criticisms of the plan, addressed either to him or to The Eccentric.)

PART III ANTICIPATED OBJECTIONS ANSWERED

Critics and critics of this plan will be many and varied because it is believed that only three main points of attack can be made against it and that of these only two even a debatable claim to validity.

It will be asserted that institution of this plan would infringe upon fundamental personal rights—that the dictation by the Federal Government as to what the individual shall do

with his money, or any portion thereof (except in payment of taxes), would establish a most unwise precedent.

Such a serious objection demands a more complete and satisfactory refutation.

It must be admitted that, technically, "personal rights" would be violated in the administration of this plan, and that a certain precedent would be established.

For An Emergency

However, let the proponents of this objection examine the matter from another and broader viewpoint. The theory of the country provides ample protection against the abrogation of normal (civil) rights, both personal and political, in times of great emergency.

It is the contention of the validity of the objection hinges upon the actual degree of seriousness of present social and economic conditions.

Are we or are we not, faced by an emergency of the first magnitude?

The reply to that question should render further argument unnecessary in disposing of what probably will be the first and foremost to the plan.

A national emergency of employment gravity does exist, and employment of an extraordinary but practicable measure to combat

PARRY TELLS OF TAX RATE

Low Figure Not Gained By Higher Valuation, Manager Shows

The village tax rate of \$125 per thousand assessed value for publication in The Eccentric. This is the second of the series. By JAMES W. PARRY

The tax rate of \$125 thousand for the village of 1932, as established by the Village Commission, is the same as the rate of 1928. Twice since 1916 the rate has been as low as \$12, but never lower.

Unfortunately there are two variable items in taxation that confuse the situation. One is the assessment of property, and the other is the valuation of the object being taxed.

The tax rate of \$125 thousand was set by the village. In fact, both the assessed value and the rate have been consistently lowered.

Additional property has been added by new areas, but the total assessed values on the rolls have been consistently reduced.

The tax rate of \$125 thousand in 1932 is \$224,000. In 1928 it was \$19,611,000. If the same base of value had been used this year as was used in 1927 and the new values were to be applied, the tax rate would be approximately \$27,600,000. This would have permitted a tax rate of \$10.

In effect, therefore, there has been a reduction in the period of years amounting to some 20 percent in total assessed values. At the same time, the tax rate has been reduced from 1928 to 1932, or from 13 percent to 10 percent.

The tax rate is single, based on the yearly expense of course, of the public service requirements which must be maintained in order to protect the village. The high degree of responsibility in tax collection, able to absolve ourselves of placing a financial burden on the village.

The accounts for almost \$100,000 of the \$12 rate in other words compared with 1927 when it was \$13. We could finance in the same manner as with the down payment this year, and still have a tax rate of 10 percent.

The method of assessing property used by the village has caused much favorable comment from all who have seen it. It is based on an agreed approach to property, quantified values that is attained in most places, in addition to the fact that it puts the average citizen in position to see that his property arrived at, as far as he can tell, and building values, and enabled him to readily check any error that may have been made in the appraisal.

As much contention as has shown this year in the Board of Review sessions that in the past, most of the discussions have centered around the question of general shrinkage of realty values rather than discrepancies as between properties. The approaches made by the board were largely those of fair minded men inquiring into the function of assistance in a thoroughly constructive way.

Oberlin To Honor Emerson Gravlin

Birmingham Student Will Receive Master's Degree From Ohio College

Emerson Gravlin, 283 Merrill street, who is taking graduate work in Oberlin College, Oberlin, O., this year, expects to receive his M. A. degree at Oberlin on June 21. His achievement on June 21, was learned from Mrs. Emerson Gravlin, a graduate of Baldwin High School and received his A. B. degree at Oberlin College with the class of 1928.

Gravlin, holder of a scholarship this year, is taking his M. A. in political science, under Professors Geissinger and Fenn. Professor Fenn is directing his thesis, written on "Sectionalism in the United States, 1890-1930." The annual meeting of the American Political Science Association held at Oberlin included the delegation from Indiana.

STATE MAY CHANGE AUTO LICENSE LAW

LANSING—The governor and secretary of state are endeavoring to find some legal way in which automobile license plates can be sold at half price after July 1.

The automobile license law fixes Sept. 1 as the earliest day when license plates can be sold at the reduced figure. However, the office of state statistician, in charge of the state's administrative powers, has a possible solution to the problem.

Sale of license plates at half price after July 1 would allow owners of approximately 100,000 cars to buy two licenses, and it also would add half price to the state's dollars of value to the state's revenue.

Approximately 19 percent of the land area of the United States produces crops.

Vliet's Service To Village Wins Eulogy At Reception Attended By 250 Friends

School Superintendent And Wife Paid Formal Tribute

Clarence Vliet, superintendent of the Birmingham schools for 17 years, oldest member in point of service on the school library board, president of the Community House Board of Trustees, recently elected president of the board of the Birmingham M. C. A., devotee to many charitable organizations and community enterprises, friend and advisor of boys and girls, was paid high compliment by friends at a dinner in his honor in the Community House Friday night.

The reception, attended by about 250 persons, was sponsored by the Birmingham Board of Education in anticipation of the expiration of Mr. Vliet's contract with the School Board on July 1. Mr. Vliet is a chartered member of the Rotary Club and one of its former presidents. Charles J. Shain, also a former Rotary president, presided over the reception.

Following a general discussion paid Mr. and Mrs. Vliet in remarks of appreciation by representatives of several of the organizations with which they were connected and by Arthur Tuttle of Detroit, Federal Court judge, who came to know and admire Mr. and Mrs. Vliet when he was a student at the former school in Livonia, Mich. Judge Tuttle's home community, a beautifully bound granite book, a product of the

autograph book presented to Mr. Vliet Friday night bore the following legend on the opening page, written by S. C. Kinison, 348 Hawthorne drive:

"To you, Clarence Vliet, we offer this proof of our appreciation of the valuable services you render to the Community Schools of Birmingham, of our admiration for your character and of our friendly good wishes for your future."

The autograph book presented to Mr. and Mrs. Vliet on the occasion of their 25th wedding anniversary was given to them by their children, Leslie, 16 years ago, and they rapidly grew in the love and esteem of the townpeople through their unselfish services to community interests, there just as they have in Birmingham.

"I'm not surprised to find Mr. and Mrs. Vliet all wrapped up in the love and welfare of their community," Judge Tuttle said. "It's just like them."

The person who can sit in his chair and make good decisions in the kind of work you want in your community, the kind you respect and love—and that is the kind of people Mr. and Mrs. Vliet are."

Lauds Versatility

He praised Mr. Vliet for being

"able to divide his time and energies intelligently among several different organizations and undertake the work of the club or enterprise to monopolize his talents and efforts."



Mrs. Vliet

Mr. Vliet

called upon, and has helped not only with his advice but with his personal efforts. The Y. M. C. A. rich you are in memory of services well performed—how rich it has without interest."

He referred particularly to Mr. Vliet's services during campaigns for school bonds and announced his election as president of the Y. board at the annual election two days before.

Oldest Board Member

J. B. Bowarth, speaking for the Baldwin Public Library Board, pointed out that Mr. Vliet had been a member of the board for 15 years, or longer than any other of its present members. He cited Mr. Vliet's valuable assistance in planning the new library building.

"On behalf of the board," Mr. Bowarth said, "I wish to extend our thanks for success and happiness in anything you may undertake."

Judge Tuttle, the next speaker, told of his visit to Vliet's home in Leslie 16 years ago, and they rapidly grew in the love and esteem of the townpeople through their unselfish services to community interests, there just as they have in Birmingham.

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Vliet Replies

Mr. Vliet, in replying to the speakers, paid him and Mrs. Vliet, thanked first the scores of persons who wrote to him, expressing their appreciation for his services.

(Turn to Page 2, this section)

1931 COUNTY SEAL SALE SETTLED \$5,534

LAWNMOWER sales of an average of \$2.63 Christmas seals placed the county 37th in Michigan in the 1931 seal sale, a tabulation prepared by the Michigan Tuberculosis Association. The average per capita sale for the 83 counties of the state was \$2.42.

The report shows that \$5,534.81 was secured in the county sale by the Oakland County Tuberculosis Association.

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Ralph Manuel Secretary

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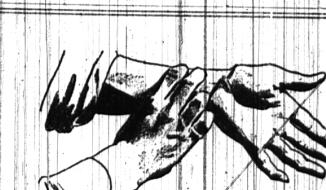
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Life Is Like That!

Yes, SIR . . . this life is just full of surprises! For instance, imagine the surprise of the lady who thought just because we handle only the finest quality groceries, meats, fruits and vegetables that our prices were high! Well, she came in and found that she ACTUALLY SAVED MONEY by buying all her foods at this independent store. In addition she had the convenience of telephone service, deliveries, and a charge account. You, too, will find it pays doubly to serve dependable food.

Then You Be the Judge

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