TWO MESSAGES

Gov. Warner Incoming---Gov. Bliss Outgoing.

Both Favor Primary Reform on the Local Option Plan---Economy is One of the Appeals Made to the Legislature.

Governor Warner.

The messages of Gov. Warner and ex-Gov. Bliss to the state legislature were read before the joint session of the two houses in the hall of representatives Thursday afternoon.

This legislature takes up its labors representing a united and prosperous constituency from every portion of this great state. Capital and labor are profitably employed, and in general a feeling of mutual satisfaction exists between them. Under such circumstances I bespeak a session profitable to the state as a result of wise and conservative legislation on your part. In the control and management of the affairs of a great state, partisan politics should never be the ruling motive. That only one political party is to be represented in your deliberations makes it the responsibility the greater and the necessity of a proper subjection of party spirit more obvious. I pledge to you my co-operation in the working out of the problems that are before you.

Finances.

The opening of the year 1905 finds the state of Michigan practically out of debt. There is, however, a well defined feeling among people generally in this state that state expenditures have reached the limit of present judicious requirements. With this feeling I am in thorough accord. The question of insuring good business methods in the several state institutions may well receive your careful consideration. I suggest the granting to the auditor-general of greater powers in connection with the accounts of these institutions. I also recommend that in the conduct of the several state departments the salaries of the employes, including the clerical force, should be based upon actual duties performed. A system thus defined prevalence, especially in the capitol building, of paying practically every clerk $1,000 per year, regardless of length of service, previous experience, or the nature of the work performed. Under this system a majority of the clerks are paid higher salaries than they should receive. On the other hand, no clerk in the departments can be paid more than $1,000 per year, no matter how efficient he may be, nor how responsible a position he may fill. This, I believe, to be radically wrong. It is discouraging to the more faithful clerks of good ability who are filling really responsible places to be kept on a comparative level with the less efficient and less ambitious fellow laborers. I believe legislation should be provided requiring the respective heads of the departments to properly grade the salaries of the employes.

The Appropriations.

There will be no desire, I am sure, to cripple or to lessen the practical usefulness of any of our state institutions or of any department of the state government. But it can be and it should be stated plainly that there is a demand throughout the state for greater conversatism in state expenditures.

In dealing with the ordinary expenses of institutions, you will be quite justified in the most rigid examination in order to assure yourselves that the money granted is being used prudently and efficiently.

Permit me to call your attention to a more definite phase of this problem of state expenditures. The total amount of what are known as standing appropriations, that is, appropriations for state institutions and for state purposes made necessary by previous legislators, and which run on form year to year without much change, is $1,691,771.76.

Under the provisions of the insanity law, the boards of the several asylums make their own appropriations for current expenses. These expenses will be materially greater through the next two fiscal years. The amount during the fiscal years of 1903 and 1904 was $1,561,907.89. Under the law governing the management of the prisons, the warden of each of these institutions is allowed to draw such an amount as he shall find necessary to meet the current expenses of the institution of which he has charge. It is not probable that the amount to be so drawn during the next two years will be less than during the fiscal years of 1903 and 1904, which amount was $259,000. We find, therefore, that legislation already in operation has provided for appropriations for the next fiscal two years to the amount of $3,422,679.65.

Those institutions which present their estimates to the state board of corrections and charities for approval will come to the legislature asking for the amount approved by that board, which is $1,886,707.30. The Normal college and normal schools will ask for appropriations to the amount of $726,270. The College of Mines, judging from past requests and requirements, will ask not less than $200,000.

The Taxes.

We have, therefore, confronting us the problem of a tax levy for the two years amounting to not less than $8,000,000, of which at least $1,000,000 is desired for the erection of new buildings, the extension of present buildings, or for other special expenditures.

I do not know to what extent further economy can be judiciously practiced in the matters of maintenance and current expense on the part of the superintendents and boards of our state institutions, but it is quite probable that a generous decrease can be permitted from the large sums they have thought advisable to suggest for extension and new building purposes. Expenditures in this direction have increased more rapidly than the population of our state, and even beyond the demands which increased attendance at our educational institutions, or the larger demands upon our asylums and prisons, might seem to necessitate.

Our economy should not proceed to the extent of penuriousness, but as representatives of the people we must keep in mind the obligation of good faith, that we should conduct the affairs of this state along conservative business lines. We must and should act in accordance with what we know to be an existing desire in the directions which I have suggested. As representatives of the people you are bound to be able to justify and explain every item of expenditure passed upon by you.

Commission's Power.

After many years of strenuous conflict, in which every phase of the question of taxation was discussed, it was decided, and popularly decided, that this great problem should be worked out through a state tax commission. It would be unwise at this time to abandon a work so well advanced and yet so far from completion. More time and more money would be required to institute a new system, with no certainty of better results. I do believe, however, that the expense of the present system should be greatly reduced and that this could be best brought about and better results obtained by the reduction of the number of commissioners from five to three.

I recommend that the powers of the tax commission be curtailed in some respects. With the fixing of the aggregate assessment of the realty of the township or other legal subdivision, the work of the commission should cease, and the spreading of that assessment over the township or other legal subdivision should be done by the local assessing officer. It is impossible for any commission or its employes satisfactorily to examine every piece of realty in the state, and, again, any attempt to make uniform assessments or to raise or lower on a percentage or other basis the property of a township or other legal subdivision, must of necessity be inexact and unjust. Numerous instances of the injustice of this method of procedure are to be cited in the work of the commission in the rural districts of this state during the past year.

Railroad Taxes.

The taxes assessed by the state of Michigan upon the railroads of the state, for the last seven years, as shown by the records in the auditor-general's office, are as follows:

1808	$ 879,521.90
1899	1,001,526.39
1900	1,240,745.27
1901	1,370,857.96
1902	1,483,368.78
1903	3,288,157.05
1904	3,756,149.42

The railroads, contending that the taxes for 1903 are likely excessively excessive, have begun injunction proceedings in the federal courts to restrain the state from collecting them. If the contention of the state shall be upheld by the courts, there will be collected, in addition to what has already been paid under the old law, $3,575,746.60.

This tax is a continuous one and the real amount involved, or the capital at stake, so to speak, is the sum of money which at interest at a fixed rate, of say 5 per cent, would produce every year practically two million dollars as a net income. Or in other words the total amount at issue in the pending railroad tax cases now up for the courts is practically $40,000,000.

The prosecution of these cases should be maintained with the same vigor and may be given the same support that would be furnished by any great private enterprise which had like interests at stake.

Sleeping car companies have large investments in this state and pay quite large privileges, but they have not been required to bear their just proportion of taxes. There is no reason why these companies should not come under the same general system of taxation that is applied to other corporations of like nature.

Under existing statutes the rate per mile charged by railroad companies for passenger transportation is limited by their respective passenger earnings. In the application of these laws, it has been found that after the earnings of some of the railroads have passed the limit fixed for a reduction in passenger rates, and after a demand for such a decrease in rates has been made upon such companies by the proper state authority, the commencement of a long series of protracted litigation, have been enabled to continue the higher rates for long periods.

While the right of appeal to the courts cannot and should not be denied the railroad companies in these matters, yet I believe that such litigation could be practically avoided, or at least that it would cease to be encouraged, if a law were enacted providing that whenever the courts did sustain the appeal of the railroad companies in such cases, said companies should return to the state treasury an amount equal to twice the excess of passenger fares collected during the pending of the cause in court.

The Food Department.

It is my belief that the dairy and food department should be so broadened in its scope that an opportunity may be afforded to foster and encourage the dairy interests of the state. Michigan has not kept pace with her neighboring states in this industry.

To produce dairy products, butter, cheese and milk of wholesome and superior quality, that will command the highest market prices, and yield the greatest profit, requires more technical knowledge in every detail of the business, from the growing of the food crops for the cow to the manufacture and marketing of the product, than does any other branch of agriculture. Part of this instruction must necessarily be given right on the farm and in the dairy and in the factory. It cannot be acquired at college.

I would recommend the addition to the police duties of the dairy and food department, of the duties of institution where necessary, and the enactment of such legislation at the earliest possible moment as will make possible the broadening of the scope of this department to authorize this necessary work.

Good Roads.

The rapid extension of free rural delivery in the state through the faithful work of our congressmen has again called attention to the inadequacy of the present provisions for the building and maintenance of highways. This is one of the great questions now before the congress of the United States, and there is reason to expect that a law will be enacted in the near future providing for the granting of aid for the building of roads. Undoubtedly the legislation will provide for co-operation and the sharing of the expense between the national government. Under the constitution of Michigan, state aid cannot be extended to the improvement of the public highways. This constitutional provision would prevent the state from receiving any portion of the money appropriated by congress for such purposes. In my judgment, steps should be taken to submit to the people the question of removing this prohibition.

Good roads benefit all the people of the state, not only the farmers and residents of the villages and cities, but every resident of the villages and cities as well. I recommend that a department of road building be instituted at the agricultural college of this state.

Farmers' Institutes.

Farmers' institutes have long been established in Michigan and their practical value cannot be questioned. I recommend ample provision for the continuance of this work. I would also urge upon the management of the institutes the importance of rendering every possible assistance to the working out of the good roads problem.

Regulation of Automobiles.

The great increase in automobile travel, especially in the rural districts, has made necessary the consideration of legislation regulating this means of travel. I recommend the passage of an effective law for the control in the interest of safety to the public.

Educational Institutions.

I am convinced that no state has institutions better adapted to the needs which they were intended to supply, as to the privileges as well as the duties of the legislature not only to provide in an adequate manner for the support of each of these institutions, but also to take a direct personal interest in the present conditions and aims of the various schools of learning, in order to make sure that they are managed with that degree of efficiency which results in the most effective economy.

National Guard.

The present high standard of efficiency of the Michigan national guard is a matter for congratulation and I believe that the necessary appropriations to maintain this standard should be granted by you.

Primary Election Reform.

A subject suggested for your most earnest consideration is that of primary elections. Too much care cannot be taken to protect the selection of candidates for office from any improper control and taint of corruption. Such selection should be so safeguarded that the judgment and will of the respective political parties in any county or election district may find free and untrameled expression, and that, too, without interference or meddling from persons belonging to other political parties. The last legislature complied with the requests of the representatives of three counties (Wayne, Kent and Muskegon) for a change in the system of making nominations for city, county and legislative offices. The particulars in the operation of these laws has been satisfactory and in others decidedly unsatisfactory. Glaring defects in the laws have been pointed out by experience and these defects you will be called upon to remedy by appropriate legislation. Either by party registration, or in some other way, the interference of members or one political party in the affairs of another party should be made very difficult, and prevented altogether if possible. If party registration be adopted as the plan to work the desired reform, then registration should be required a sufficient time in advance of the primary to show that the voters who register do so to give themselves the right to participate in the affairs of the party whose principles they believe in, and not for the purpose of qualifying themselves the right to vote for individual candidates for nomination by some political party other than their own.

Corruption at the primaries or at elections should be guarded against in every possible way. The question as to whether the expenditure of money for candidates for nomination to office and of candidates for election should be limited in amount, is an important one and should receive your most careful consideration. The man of moderate means ought not to be put at a disadvantage in a contest for nomination or election with a man of great wealth.

Legislation should be had that will prohibit the people from holding localities in favor a change in present methods of selecting party delegates and party candidates to make such changes as they deem most wise and best. In this connection I desire to quote the language of the declarations upon which we went to the people at the last election:

"We favor a general primary election law that will enable every municipal and political district in the state to decide for itself the method by which candidates shall be nominated for public office and delegates to the state convention.

"We believe that the selection of candidates for public offices should be protected from improper control and taint of corruption and should be so conducted as the judgment and will of the people in their respective counties and election districts may demand and direct.

"We further believe it wise and desirable that all caucuses and primaries relating to the selection of delegates to state conventions should be held upon the same day, and recommend to the incoming legislature the adoption of such a law as will proper details for its satisfactory enforcement."

The task before you is no easy one. Experience in three of the counties will be of service to you in the preparation of a bill to put these party declarations into effect. The experience of other states that have had primary laws in force and operation will also aid you. Where evil exists, it should be remedied and new evils guarded against. The people of Michigan are entitled to and should be given not the most liberal, but the extreme, the very best law on this subject that your wisdom can devise.

Continuous trouble, much expensive litigation and great injustice to the interests of the people of this state are occasioned by carelessly drawn legislative enactments. Every possible effort should be made to guard against the defects of careless construction of bills. There should be no shadow of doubt as to the exact meaning of every law you enact. Every provision should be perfectly plain and clear, and in every instance the constitutionality of contemplated legislation should be carefully scrutinized. In this connection I would impress upon you my firm conviction that the tendency of nearly all legislative bodies is towards too much, rather than too little, legislation. It is the quality rather than the quantity of your work which will be your test by which you will be judged. A short, active, businesslike session is greatly, and I believe justly, desired by your constituents.

Ex-Governor Bliss.

Ex-Governor Bliss delivered a lengthy message, going over the whole field of state government. On "primary reform" Gov. Bliss quotes his message to the last legislature, his address to the Republican club at Ionia two years ago, and the Republican state platforms, favoring a general primary election law. He adds:

"I am persuaded that primary election reform must first be applied in the cities, where, to be candid, the remedy is most needed. The system can then be extended as wisdom and experience point the way.

"That an honest effort should be made to enact legislation reforming the present system of nominating candidates is fully understood, and this legislature cannot afford to adjourn until it has adopted some measure or measures as satisfactory as it is possible to frame. I believe that the party declaration be made good. In my opinion one of the most vital principles of the reform is the securing of effective machinery to the end that parties may make their nominations independent of interference by those outside of their lines. The holding of all caucuses and primaries on the same day will be found to be a long step in this direction."

Brain may be better than brawn, but men will fight—so why not with their feet and untrameled expression.

Real Estate Exchange

Of Whitehead & Mitchell at the Exchange Bank, Birmingham, Mich.

The following is a partial list of farms, city and village lots and real estate generally which we have for sale. As our list is constantly changing, we request that parties will write us if they do not see what they want in this list:

2.

Farm of 80 acres, well fenced, well watered, seven miles from Birmingham, 15 miles from Bloomfield Center and electric rail way to Detroit and Pontiac. Terms easy.

6.

Elegant house and lot of feet front and 80 rods deep on Maple road, in Birmingham. Fine barn and every modern convenience. Furnace, bath, electric lights. Bought for home. All the buildings cost. Will exchange for improved city property for portion of the purchase price.

6.

The VanEvery farm on the north shore of Wing Lake, 160 acres, two good houses, three barns, fine lake frontage, 10 acres fine orchard, all fenced. Will exchange for Birmingham or Detroit property.

10.

Large, roomy two-story house on Townsend St. in Birmingham, good barn, city water and all ordinary conveniences. Lot front and 165 ft. deep. Small cash and good neighborhood.

12.

The Bayley farm in the town of Troy, 121 acres. Good farm house and farm buildings, flowing well at the barn which is the wonder and pride of Troy; 40 acres good beech and maple timber, 4 acres fine grafted orchard. Circumstances make it advisable to sell and any one the man who comes first will secure one of the best bargains in the country. Look it up.

13.

Farm in Southfield, 67 acres, of which 10 acres is timber, good beech and maple. Soil, clay loam with gravel subsoil. Water is always set the year round. Has small house and barn. Price $2,000 and price is low that it will pay you to look it up. Will trade for Birmingham property.

18.

Fine fruit farm of 68 acres about 3 miles from Birmingham, nice rolling land, 8 acres timber. No waste land, 2,500 peaches, 100 plums, 80 grapes, 80 apples, 1/4 acres raspberries, 4 acres strawberries, etc. Good house nearly new. Price $60 per acre and price is low enough for part pay. Tell you more about it if you call.

19.

A small farm of 3 acres, being part of the west of section 1, Southfield township, Oakland county. Good buildings; house, barn, fowl house and pig pen. Small fruit in bearing. Peninsula abundantly supplied with cold pure water from never failing springs. Soil is ideal, furnishing plenty of water for stock or other purposes and is of a character to produce excellent soil, gravelly loam in high state of cultivation. Has a frontage of 330 feet on a good woodshed, cellar, sisters and all conveniences; 6 miles from Birmingham, over roads which are best in the county. Price $1,500 and terms about; so rods from Kirby's mill. Excellent neighborhood. This little farm is ready for business, without a cent for repairs or improvements. Price $1,500. Terms easy.

33.

Twenty-three hundred dollars cash will buy one of the most profitable farms in the township of Southfield, consisting of 96 acres. The price is $50 per acre, but the balance of the purchase price will be allowed to continue on mortgage at 6 per cent, or will trade for a smaller farm or house and lot in Birmingham. Good buildings, good cellars, wells, cisterns and all the usual conveniences. Barn with other things which we will whisper in your ear upon application.

38.

Two story house and lot on south side of Oakes St., two doors from electric road on Saginaw st., 80 ft. front, 165 ft. deep. Two-story house and barn. Small fruit in bearing. Coal house and every modern convenience. Terms $500 cash, balance $10 per month. Price $1,800. Are you serious or interested, just ask us for fuller particulars. If you are only curious it will be curious if we can't interest you.

42.

Brick house, good barn and seven acres of land on Adams road, adjoining city of Maple Ave. east, Birmingham, opposite the Poppleton subdivision. Price $2,500 and it is a snap. Terms: one-fifth of it. If you don't believe it, ask us about it and we will prove it.

44.

Fine Stock Farm—the celebrated Collins Farm—160 acres in township of Southfield. Buildings new and of the best. Fine soil condition: Large 12 room frame house, with cellar divided into three compartments. House surrounded with a handsome lawn of forest trees. Barn with stalls for six horses and separate carriage room. Barn with granary, 30 tons; head track, cow stables underneath with cement floor and 5 of a modern equipment, 40 cows; wood windows, window guards, stone foundation, 60 x 64. Sheep barn with 16 box stalls and paddock. Horse barn 40 x 60 and 2 other stalls and paddock enclosed with high board fence. Corn crib, 1,000 bushels capacity with sliding doors. Offers with large stallion or bull for sale. Hog house and sheds. Ball box stall with paddock secure and strong for turning out young stock. Tool house. Other Outside closet for hands. Outside closet for stables. Fruit: Large and bearing apple orchard well trimmed and in good condition. Raspberries, Gregg, Kansas, Cuthbert, Blackberries, Snyder, Eldorado, Kittatinny, Strawberries, etc. 3 acres timber or wood lot. Soil: Clay loam with gravel subsoil. Has produced for two years, an average of 40 bushel of wheat per acre during past five years. No waste land. Soil and water the best. Well manured. No commercial fertilizers used. Better inquire about this farm. It may pay you.

55.

Village lots on Saginaw street, bounded north by land of Mollie G. Smith, east by D. H. & M. R'y. south by Rosemary street and by Saginaw street, 108 ft. front on Saginaw street, 178 feet deep on north side and 165 feet deep on south side; all in the village of Birmingham, Mich. One of the finest building sites in the village. Price $650

56.

Lots 48 and 49 Randall's Addition, price $135.00 for the two (a bargain and a very cheap). Will exchange for small house and lot in Birmingham.

57.

Farm of 40 acres, being the s. e. 1/4 of the s. e. 1/4 of section 4, Southfield township, Oakland county, Mich., in the finest farming locality of the county, within 3 miles of Birmingham. There is no incumbrance on the property and it is less than a mile from the Farmington electric road. 3 acres of timber, the balance cleared and in crop. Will only $45 per acre and you can have your own terms. Don't write but come in and see us as we have cash enough to secure it. A postal will get you fuller particulars.

58.

Good little farm in the township of West Bloomfield, Oakland county, 90 acres—80 cleared, 10 of oak timber, 2 acres of orchard, house and barn of but little value. Nice little place to live on, farm good neighborhood and soil of the very best. Want a smaller place in the city and this is make you consider. It can be bought for $45.00 per acre. Terms.

59.

House and lot, No. 1420 Fourteenth Ave., Detroit, a little over a block from the Boulevard; paved street, cement walks, city conveniences; barn; some fruit; buildings valued at $2,700; assessed for $2,000. Will exchange for Birmingham village property or for a small farm of not more than 5 acres.

60.

House and two lots 150x200 just north of the corporation line of the village of Royal Oak, plenty of shade trees; two story house, new; buildings worth $1,500 and will sell for just what the buildings cost to build. Also one lot, used 2 rooms and pantry, cellar, good well, nice barn. Buildings were built less than two years ago. Price 2,000 and terms easy.

61.

House of 11 rooms on lots 5 and 18 Castle's plat, fronting on Merrill and Martin streets, Birmingham. Good cistern and ample cellar. There are things about this place which we want to talk to you about and the price is low and we are ashamed to tell you right out loud. If you will call and see us we will tell you whisper.

72.

Part of s. e. 1/4 of sec. 31, Bloomfield, 41 acres, 2 acres of timber and pasture land, 4 acres orchard, house of 7 rooms and cellar, 2 barns, 1 1/4 miles west of the D. & F. Electric Ry., free daily mail delivery, school on corner, good soil and fine living water on the southerly end of the farm. Price $2,500 and terms to suit purchaser. It makes a nice little home to an active, energetic man, or will be a source of income to business man or a retired farmer. Price is cheap for it. A postal will get it.

71.

Two cozy cottages, 5 rooms cleared, 2 acres each and each fronting on Liberty street west of Birmingham, Mich. Price $2,000 per acre.

Cottage, six rooms and bath, Mich., 4 room court house.

Cottage, six rooms and bath, Mich., 4 room court house.

Lot on Pierce street, Pontiac, 1/2 mile from the court house.

One lot on Saginaw Street, just north of land owned by John German, 50 feet frontage, easy long wishing to purchase will find this a bargain. For particulars inquire of Mollie G. Smith or at the Exchange Bank.

87.

House and three lots on the corner of Townsend and Henrietta streets, Birmingham, Michigan. One of the best built and most comfortable residences in the village. Lots 99 feet front on Townsend and 165 feet deep. Modern ten room house with closets, cellar, well, woodshed and summer kitchen. Now this is strictly "on the head" and must be repeated—but if you really have any intention of buying a home in this village within a year, you can't afford to overlook this. Terms reasonable, price is only $4,500 and more than that—but that's a state secret and you can't find out a thing further until you see Whitehead and ask him about it. Come-my-heart-is-very-sore-see-the-loss-of-my-neck-it-taint sot.

89.

Lot on the east side of Baldwin Ave., in the Baldwin Addition. Fine building site. Price only $600.00.

90.

Finest farm we know of, 154 acres one mile south of Birmingham village limits, fine buildings, 20 acres of timber, 4 acres of orchard, best grafted fruit in the country, one mile from the postoffice and one mile west of the Detroit electric way. Flowing well. House heated with furnace. Price $85 per acre. Don't you want more about it? A postal will bring full particulars.

91.

Farm, 100 acres in the north part of Royal Oak township, 75 acres cleared, good buildings, good gravelly clay loam, very productive, 25 acres timber, 4 acres orchard. Price $50.00 per acre. Will exchange for Birmingham or Pontiac property.

93.

140 acres adjoining corporation limits of Birmingham, 20 acres timber, 10 acres of excellent orchard. Excellent buildings—insured for $5,000. Beautiful branch of the little River Rouge furnishes living water for stock the year round. No waste land. Well fenced and thoroughly tiled. Only a few miles from electric road. Other things about it which we have not space to tell about here, but they will interest you.

94.

One of the best farms, without exception, in the township of Southfield, 123 acres and no waste land. Well fenced and thoroughly tiled, 10 acres excellent orchard, 10 acres good heavy timber. Good buildings worth at more than $3,500 and the place can be bought on easy terms for $65 per acre. This is the best farm we have got to thinking we won't try any more. 5 cents worth of postal cards will tell you all about it by return mail.

95.

105 1/2 acres in Southfield township, within 80 rods of a good school, no waste land, living water runs through it, 75 acres under crop, farm well fenced and thoroughly drained, buildings worth $4,500, 4 acres of orchard, 10 acres of timber, two flowing wells, an ideal stock farm and at so low a price that we are not allowed to say right out loud what it is.

96.

Yep! Here's your chance at last. Will exchange for Detroit property. Farm of 160 acres in Southfield township, very productive soil, in a high state of cultivation, not a foot of waste land on the place, flowing wells, excellent buildings, best wire fences, farm thoroughly drained, large apple orchard of 10 acres, 30 tons berries, two barns, fine dwelling, one swine house (capacity 100), horse and milk house combined, everything ready to do the finest and best possible farming in the country, but failing health makes it advisable to dispose of this desirable property. Price $95.00 an acre.

97.

One hundred and eighty acres in the township of Bagley, Otsego county, Mich. No building here, price ten dollars per acre. That's all.

98.

An ideal country home for anyone. House worth $2,000 with all the conveniences you can have in the city, wicked city. Barn worth $1,000. 5 acres oak timber. Soil a rich, loamy gravel, 6 acres fine orchard, balance farm fenced with best woven wire fencing with cedar posts, miles and a half from the village, 1 mile from the electric road between Birmingham and Pontiac. Will exchange for improved city property. Price $9,500 per acre and will take into consideration the cost of the improvements, it is worth every cent of it. Well, you just let us take you to see it and then if you don't say we are all right we will buy your farm. Won't cost you anything to poke around a little and find out about it.

100.

Farm of 77 1/4 acres on the Twelve mile road 1 1/4 miles east of the Electric Railway on Wood street, 4 acres of timber, balance all cleared and in a high state of cultivation. Price $3,500. Don't you want to see us about this farm? It is a snap. Good buildings, good well, cistern, fruit, garden, etc. Price $3,500.

101.

Farm of 71 acres in Section 25 and 18, Southfield, 4 acres of bearing fruit, 2 buildings insured for $2,100; all plow land, well drained and under a high state of cultivation. Price $3,000.

102.

Two story brick residence in the village of Franklin, Mich., and one of the finest in the country, with beautiful surroundings, nestled among the hills and valleys of the prettiest little village in Eastern Michigan. The cellar is divided into vegetable apartments, fruit and furnace room. The house has thirteen rooms and five closets, hot and cold water, furnace room, water closets, and in fact every convenience that you could possibly have in the city. Two barns, a woodshed, corn crib, hen house and corn house combined, work shop for odd jobs on rainy days, cement floors and walks, cement walks, house fronts west and north on a corner lot of one acre. The house alone cost $6,000 to build, and the money was well expended. The barns cost $2,000 to build. For people who would like to settle down in a pleasant little country village and rest. Price two thousand dollars less than it cost to build, balance on long time and easy terms. If you are tired of the city and would like to live in such a place that would suit you, we will take you to see it and feel sure that you will get acquainted with you whether you buy or not.

103.

Eighty acre farm in White Lake township, 40 acres in timber, balance cleared, 20 acres in timber and huckleberry marsh. (Don't laugh! Some of the best huckleberry marshes over $100.00 last summer). Three acres of orchard, house of 7 rooms, good neighborhood; 4 1/2 miles from Milford, 7 miles from Commerce, proposed electric road comes within a mile of the house. Price $50. Say, what do you want, anyhow?

104.

House and barn and south half of four lots, corner of Fremont and Pierce streets, Birmingham, comfortable house for small family, lot 52 feet front on Pierce street and 160 on Fremont. Price $1,200; terms easy. Will trade for other property.

105.

Beautiful little 38 acre farm in Troy, on the Romeo branch of the D. U. R., ideal place for dairying, flowing well, 7 acres of timber, 1 acre of orchard, good buildings, 4 acres of fine sugar beets, nice fence and cedar posts; 3 buildings worth $2,000, house of 8 rooms, 800 bearing grapes. Well, if you want to know more about this place, you know. Just think! Get off the car right at your own door, one hour and a half from the city for $3,300. Come on and let us show it to you.

106.

House and two lots on Stanley avenue, Birmingham, 150x250, well, cistern, cellar, fruit, house worth $1,800 and that's all we ask for the place. Wouldn't that take you on the fair?

107.

One of the finest residences in the village of Birmingham, 200 feet front on Brown and 400 on Daines street, a beautiful corner with forest trees, large rooms, well cistern, cellar, plenty of fruit; one block from electric cars for Detroit. Price $3,500.

108.

About 12 acres of vacant property in the village of Birmingham, suitable for platting; 600 feet on east side of Woodward avenue, and 1,200 feet on line of the electric railway; will plat into 65 lots 50 feet each, and a thousand dollars profit will buy it with the balance of the purchase price on long time at low rate of interest. Honest, we almost ready to take it ourselves. There is money in it for anyone who has time to devote to the acting of it, and who could take monthly payments, etc.

109.

Lot 125x132 in Randall subdivision, with nice little one story cottage, on Greenwood avenue. Price $750.

112.

Nice little farm of nine acres acres in the township of Troy, 1/4 miles from the electric railway; good for chicken raising, plenty of timber for fuel, good buildings and small frame barn and other buildings. Price $1,400.

113.

Vacant lots No. 46, 47, 48, 49 and 50, Castle's plat, Birmingham, Mich., 50 feet front on Townsend street and 125 feet on Merrill street. Good building sites, fine drainage and good locality. Price upon application; it's too cheap to mention in public.

114.

Fine farm in the township of Southfield; 8 acres of which 75 are cleared, and the balance in good maple timber. Two acres of orchard, good buildings, well and cistern. Convenient to five place can be bought for $6,000. Call or

116.

Farm in Southfield. Really you will have to think we have the whole town of Southfield for sale, but it's not even a half a one. This is a better farming land in the county, and we have been selling too much for it. Now they are just getting it down to where it is worth every cheap. Furthermore, 6 acres at $50 per acre, 5 fine acres of timber, 2 good wells of water, all good plow land, except 15 acres of standing timber. No marsh land on the place. There!

117.

Now, here's one that don't look quite so cheap, but just consider that it is on the finest building site between Birmingham and Pontiac, with an excellent road to it, and is high, dry and fairly good house. Seventeen acres of the finest kind of land at $4,500 will be enough cash down and the balance can be had on your own sweet will. Right on the electric road.

118.

Seven acres just outside of the city limits of Detroit, on Elisabeth Lake Road, less than one-half mile from electric cars. Buildings new, house 8 rooms, bath room, hot and cold water, all; sell the buildings and one or more acres of land. Will sell the whole business if you have money enough to insure, and will take the balance on the installment plan, if necessary.

119.

Two lots, house, barn and chicken house, corner of Saginaw and Oak streets, Birmingham, Mich., and it is one of the most desirable corners for homes in the village. Buildings are nearly new, with modern conveniences. Sewer was constructed along the east line of the property last summer, and all of the buildings are insured for $1,000 and the place really could not build the buildings and sidewalks for what it is asked for it. Ask the man at the Exchange Bank.

120.

Farm formerly belonging to Silvester Carter and located on the east shore of Pine Lake, in the townships of Bloomfield and West Bloomfield, one of the most beautiful lots in all the lake region of Oakland county; 120 acres with 1 1/4 miles of lake shore, 40 acres timber, 10 acres orchard, well fenced and thoroughly tiled, soil a very beautiful oak and hickory grove. Farm lies high and rolling, with fine eastern exposure to Pine Lake on the west. The price is less than sixty dollars per acre and the buildings located on the Pine Lake part is laid out in lots and will well worth the times the whole amount asked for the farm. Farm is 3 miles from Pontiac and at the opposite end of Pine Lake from the steam and electric railroads. Call on Orchard Lake. Worth investigating and we are here to answer all questions whether by mail or in a personal interview—which we would greatly prefer.

121.

One hundred and three acres just outside of the corporate limits of the city of Pontiac, on the electric railway, a section and a half, ask timber, 9 buildings in poor repair (the buildings don't cost anything at the price we are asking, so you needn't kick about 'em); beautiful living spring of pure water, never failing. Purchased by D. M. Ferry & Co., for seed purposes, but they have changed their mind and are in estigate and we'll get our bonnet on and be ready to go with you to look it over. Farms of this kind are getting slightly scarce in this part and when we tell you that it can be bought for ninety dollars per acre, you will understand that you'd better hurry.

122.

Farm of 73 1/2 acres at $85.00 per acre. Good gravelly loam soil, 5 acres timber, 2 acres of excellent orchard, 8 acres timber, 3 buildings valued at $3,500. Terms easy, and long time. One of the best farms in the county, 5 miles from Birmingham. Take you to see it any time. It's worth looking over.

123.

Nice little 40-acre farm near Big Beaver, (S. ½ of N. ½ of S. E. ¼ Sec. 22, Troy.) Barn 32x62 and 2-story house, 8 rooms, cellar, well, 30 rods of good orchard and 5 acres of timber; a little over a mile from the Detroit Electric Railway. Less than $50 per acre will buy it, and it isn't for much more that any man who means business can pay for it.

124.

Here it is and well worth the money. It's the justly celebrated Collins farm, adjoining the city of the village, adjoining the corporation line, and there is no better piece of land or better stock and land on the premises. We will frankly say without any contradiction that that there is no finer farm in the state of Michigan or Ohio that? Too big! Well, that's as you may look at and what you want. Why? Why not what we do; well just sell you either side of the road that you like best, and you can have the property duly buted, and there you are, with a farm of 148 acres or no acres, as you may desire, and the way down below $100 per acre that we are asking for it, too. A piece of timber and to buildings, engine, windmills, and we take into consideration the cost of the improvements, it is worth every cent of it. Well, you just let us take you to see it and then if you don't say we are all right we will not buy your farm. Won't cost you anything to poke around a little and find out about it.

125.

Lot No. 11, Blakeslee Addition to the village of Birmingham, Mich., nice frontage on Saginaw street, very desirable residential neighborhood. No buildings. Price, $250.

126.

Vacant lots 16, 17, 18 of Willson's Sub-division, Royal Oak village, Oakland county, Mich. Price, $100 each. Terms easy, with small payment down.

127.

House and lot on Fremont street in Birmingham, Mich., 50x165 feet. House nearly new, 9 rooms and closets, well and cistern. Price, $1,100.

128.

Five-room cottage, Hood's Addition, Birmingham, on Stanley street. Comfortable little home, good well, cistern, fruit, garden, etc. Price, $700.

129.

One of the finest residences on Saginaw street, Birmingham. Lot 66 feet front, 178 feet deep, bath, hot and cold water; every convenience you could want you would have or expect to have in the city; within one block of the business center in our village; brick house, 2 stories, practically new, cost $5,000 to build; it is about 1/4 mile east on Saginaw street, and about 200 feet deep. And the price is so low that we couldn't feel justified in mentioning it in this public manner. Really, if you want the best home that there is in our town at a cost far less than it cost to put it in the present condition, you surely would do yourself an injury if you don't let us say just so and take you to see it. That's right!

130.

Large 10-room frame house on Saginaw street, basement under all, good furnace, bath, 4 bedrooms on mantels with grates, large attic, fine large lot, fruit in bearing well, all kinds of small fruit, nice lawn, with magnificent elm shade, 2 blocks from the business center of the land for $4,500 or the whole place for $5,500. It is right on the car line, and there is about two acres of land and it is slightly elevated, a picturesque view of the village. Come and see what it is and we will show you sorry for having made the investigation.

130.

Modest little cottage on Stanley street, 105 feet front, to feet deep, comfortable little house and plenty of room for a garden and chickens. One of the cheapest places on our list and well worth the money. Now say it, and there are things we could tell you that explains the reasons that it is offered for 25 per cent less than it is worth.

131.

New 2-story house, 8 rooms, bath, cellar, fruit, desirable location on Randall's Addition, Birmingham. Price, $2,750.

132.

133.

Five acres, no buildings, good light loamy soil, no waste land. Ten beautiful maples on the front, 20 rods from electric cars, rural free delivery twice daily, store, mill and electric waterway across the front of the property. Electric way runs past the property. Price $500.00. Ideal place for a country gentleman's residence. Our Rochester electric line about 16 miles from city hall, 2 miles from Royal Oak, 4 miles from Birmingham, and if you don't speak right up quick, you'll lose it.

134.

Improved farm, 80 acres; 5 acres timber, 3 acres orchard; soil clay loam; good ten room house with large cellar; two barns, horse barn, tool house, wagon shed, hog house and all other necessary buildings. Have about $2,000 worth of personal property that will be sold with the farm if desired and the whole thing goes for $6,400 if sold this week. Come to see us to look at it if you want us to. The place is located 1 1/2 miles south of Canton, Wayne county, Mich., on the Ann Arbor electric.

135.

The Boyd farm in the township of Troy, 18 miles from Detroit, and 6 from Birmingham, on the Rochester electric, trolley station at the house, R. F. D. daily, 121 acres, 100 tillable, good, rich loam, none better; five good buildings, drowing well, large barn rebuilt recently, dairy house, chicken house, pigpen and corn house. No waste land. Price $60.50 per acre. Call and show you over the place any day, do kindly you know; get right off the cars and there you are.

136.

Eighty to one hundred acres as you choose. Part of the old Henry Grinnell farm in the s. w. 1/4 of sec. 31 in Bloomfield. You know what the old Grinnell farm is, don't you? Well, it's a dandy. No buildings, timber or fruit. Excellent grassing land and the best part of it is in good condition. Wait a minute! Price only forty dollars per acre. Just you mustn't wait more than a day or two for it to be sold and that price will do it, too!

138.

Eighty acres in township of Redford, Wayne county, Mich., seven miles from Detroit, on the western electric railway. Orchard and small fruit in bearing, good buildings, soil clay loam, light ground suitable for gardening, about 15 miles from Detroit. Price, $4,000; terms easy. Tell you all about it for the asking.

Woman of 71 Weds a Youth.

Gallipolis, Ohio, dispatch: William Bear, aged 32, and Mrs. Judy Diggins, aged 71, have been married here. The bride is the mother of fourteen children and boasts of fifty-three grandchildren and two great-grandchildren.

Trading Stamp Law Illegal.

Denver, Col., dispatch: Judge B. B. Lindsey in the county court has decided that the ordinance passed by the city council of Denver for the postoffice, stopping the use of trading stamps in stores, is unconstitutional.

**Held for Brother's Death.