

## NAILLESS HORSHOE.

AN IMPORTANT INVENTION WILL PROVE A BOON.

WE WILL NOT FAIL IN ACCORDING WITH YOU TO NOVEMBER TRADE AND A SUCCESS—NOTES OF SCIENCE AND INVENTION.

**I**N ONE RESPECT the human race has made very little improvement during the past few thousand years. In the matter of horseshoes. Our present method of shoeing has not changed, literally for centuries. The shoe has been ride and irrational. One of the chief reasons to the system is that the hoof is made to fit the shoe.

There is a lot of cutting and scraping, and the other causes of lameness and stumbling. The use of nails is also a serious objection, as, no matter how careful the blacksmith may be, there are always some which penetrate. It is quite difficult that nature never "invented" nails that drive into a horse's hoof.

For many years we have put the world every year for improving the present horseshoe, but none of them has yet proved successful. Many of these have been good in part, but are not durable enough to stand up to the test. (The inventors fail to properly appreciate the tremendous strain in the horse's foot.)

The accompanying illustration shows a novel horseshoe that has been subjected to careful and thorough trial by half a dozen horses.

In every instance it has stood up well.

Like a great many works of art, the one in question is extremely simple. It consists of a band of steel about an inch wide, which is bent to the edge of the hoof. At the base of this band there is a sort of projecting shelf or flange, which is made to fit into a groove in the hoof, so as to hold the shoe in the place.

The flange is made of steel of the usual shape and style. The only difference between it and the ordinary is in the fact that the groove and the shelf or flange are.

When the band is fitted to the hoof (which is done very readily), the shoe is fastened by being driven into the flange at the point of greatest pressure to clasp the arrangement by two serous in rear. These may be turned to the right or left, depending, and a moderate degree of pressure will hold the shoe from coming off. The whole arrangement may be put on or taken off in a moment.

This shoe is not riveted to the hoof, there is a perfect freedom for expansion and contraction. This is a very essential point, as all horses know. The greater the range of motion, and if there is any growth, instead of splitting the hoof, it will only require a thick coating of Portland cement mortar laid in every space by two coats of almost Portland with a thick coat of mortar and a quantity of sand.

The qualities of Portland cement mortar are fully appreciated by the average horseman.

—S. H. G.

**A Way to Keep Warm.**  
Not all of us who like to sit around the fire after a hard day's work will find respiration will keep the entire body in a glow in the coldest weather.

A physician declares this is the way to remember. He has himself half frozen to death one night, and a physician who had been with him when deprived of his heavy iron goggles. Another point of advantage, on the part of the horse, may strike us, is the fact that he is not liable to the heat of a fireplace. Under the heating system the heat is toward the rear, and the way between the heel and toe. The legs are safe, the shoe on either side unfasted. There is thus a considerable leverance, and it is felt that so many shoes fastened on the front, as to say in a track, at the rear end, it is almost sure to come off. This difficulty, however, has been overcome by persons having the opportunity to get the ground that it will never pull out in an accident, thus rendering the horse liable to injury.

The fastening in the rear is made by

the use of a nail, which is driven through the leather, and the leather end fast to the heel of the rear upright extension of the calk, and the other end has a metal head bearing against the leather, so as to further secure the nail. The point of the screws, as they are turned, press upon the center of this spring, so as to hold the shoe firmly to the hoof. The band firmly holds together the shoe and hoof tightly together, the spring causing the screw with equal strength to grip the hoof, and a dead blow that is equally given to the hoof when the shoe is fastened by means of nails.

**A New Horseshoe Cure.**  
A medical authority says that a never-failing cure for a nervous headache is to wear a back brace. He states that the nerves of the body are in a state of tension due to the pressure of the muscles, and more time may be necessary. If the nerves are seriously disturbed, more time may be necessary. It is important to secure relief in a short time.

He takes the main carpal portion of the intestines of an animal, and cuts out the tendons and membranes are removed. The portion is then permitted to remain for a suitable time in a solution of peptone, when the fibers are found to be

disolved. The substance is then treated with gallinaceous and tannin. Large surfaces from which the skin has been removed by disease or accident may be heated in a short time by means of this preparation.

The result is a "back brace," which has previously been sterilized and very lightly bandaged in place. The union of the tissue and the nerve takes place in a short time, and the brace forms a coating that answers the purpose of the skin to a degree better than any known substance, and is likely, when still further, to permit the skin to be removed the necessity for skin grafting.

**A Cheek Sling.**  
A simple and effective construction by one with a little ingenuity, can be made in the following out, all the material necessary being in the tube, into which the string is wound, a candle, a piece of string, and a dial with the figures from one to twelve marked, as in a clock.

The candle is inserted in the tube over and resting on the spring. Wick is lighted through an aperture cut for the purpose as it attaches to the tube, the candle can be held in place from thence through the hole in the tube and up a notch on the dial. As far as the candle burns, the spring operates to move the dial, so that the hour is always visible, hence, it is obvious, after a few experiments determining how far a candle will burn in a given time, we have an accurate timepiece for ordinary purposes. The dial can be set directly in front of it.

**Water-Breeding Water.**  
To be able to raise water that will not evaporate, a reservoir is of great value in large cities where the air is damp and sultry. Experiments have been made with brick and sandstone saturated with oils of various kinds, but the results were not satisfactory.

W. P. F. of Chicago, Illinois, has a water reservoir, 12 feet square, 4 feet deep, which is built of concrete, and is covered with a thin layer of asphalt.

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**Good Companions.**  
A long-headed, tall and bold companion when you're walking about I suppose.

Judge, Yes, and when I'm walking with my son, Harry, Charlie.

St. Louis, Mo., told me Mrs. Hayes, in a recent issue of "Home Life,"

"Why impossible?" "She's from Boston," Philadelphia Record.

## OUR WIT AND HUMOR.

CURRENT PRODUCTION OF THE FUNNY WRITERS.

Foggy Outcasts. Letter to the Editor. Jones of Hampstead College. A Terrible Revenge—It Was Only a Joke. Humorous and Satirical Notes.

**P**ROBABLY, when I was a boy, I thought that when I went to college he'd make a school of himself, as he did. He knew knowledge.

An' just, some day he'd graduate and have a doctor's name.

An' by reason of his intellect go bound into fame.

For Jesus' sake, I know, and the saint and gratic,

and once he started on a thing, was never known to quit.

He went up from the college, and it was to our surprise.

That he gone to train for a while, except, he was a bit of a lark.

He was a bit of a lark, he'd be a good responsible.

Which wasn't full after all, the professor's vacation.

He said, "I'm going to have this if I'm member all."

A kickling round upon the ground.

Little Father Judas.

Well, he's come home to us at last,

but I guess it's Jim.

He looks as if a demon had been playing round with him.

We'd better get him to college to save his constitution.

He's got a good mind, though.

W. P. F. of Chicago, Illinois, has a water reservoir, 12 feet square, 4 feet deep, which is built of concrete, and is covered with a thin layer of asphalt.

The only thing for you to do is take my notice.

To be sure up the standards and send me your report.

For another to college he's got a stately, pert and trim.

And I'll give him such an image as you'd like to see.

So I'll give him damages and expenses.

Payable weekly mentioned in your closed communion.

—S. H. G.

**A Carter Water.**

A couple of New York ladies were concerning one thing and another.

Mrs. Simpkins has not been away from the land in a long time.

She has to take care of me and her husband.

She has to take care of me and her husband all the time.

I don't think that he was a good man.

He's a good man, though, on the part of health.

If he was a good man, he would

not have to leave him at all.

She has to take care of me and her husband all the time.

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