THE BIRMINGHAM ECCENTRIC.
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EMPEROR WILLIAM smokes twelve cigars a day and there are those who think that the young man is crazy. But until he sinks into the cigarette habit his mental condition may not be considered hopeless.

Two Havana physicians have at last put the mosquito to a practical use. They are inoculating new arrivals in Cuba against yellow-fever through mosquitoes that have contaminated themselves by stinging yellow-fever patients. According to the New York Sun the experiment has so far proved very successful. Out of fifty-two cases of mosquito inoculation only about 8 per cent contracted the disease, with a majority of less than 2 per cent.

There are hundreds of boys in our midst growing up to be pests to society, who would be useful and honorable citizens if they were given fair opportunities for learning trades. It is the very well to open our country to foreigners, but it is not well to recruit the ranks of skilled labor largely by immigration, as is being done, and will continue to be done so long as our boys are scrimped in their opportunities to learn trades. The evil can best be reached through schools of [illegible] conducted to the journeyman point.

It is quite likely that instead of the Koch lymph for the cure of consumption the cow will be called upon, as it has in the preparation of vaccine virus for the prevention of smallpox. To vaccinate the cow with the tuberculosis virus, and then take this for vaccinating against consumption will be the ultimate outcome of the new discovery. In this way the tuberculosis disease among cattle may be prevented, as no animal that has had the affliction in its mild form will be in danger of the more severe and fatal disease.

"I HAVE as much right to my opinion as you have to yours," said one man to another. Ah! but has he? This saying is often repeated as the end of argument. I mean not that it is the natural conclusion of the argument, still less that it is a fact proved in the course of the argument, by which fact, if the debaters cannot agree, at least a disagreement mutually respectful is reasonable. I mean that when one man ends with "I have as much right to my opinion as you have to yours," he thinks he ends the argument with a kind of triumph.

The Connecticut girl who was hiccoughing herself to death was cured, not by the physicians, but by a newspaper man. Abuses in official departments are discovered, not by their heads, but by newspaper men. Mysteries of crime baffling the keenest detectives are solved by newspaper men. High state officials are ignorant of the duties of their office till taught them by newspaper men. Judges know nothing of tampering with official records and grave court frauds till called to their attention by newspaper men. Truly is the press a power to modern civilization.

IT begins to look as though the cigarette must go. Society votes it a nuisance—a light at one end and a fool at the other. The doctors assert that it poisons vitality and produces epilepsy. School boards instruct their teachers a vigorous crusade against it. Legislative bodies are urged to enact laws to stay the widespread break down among boys now going on. Even the theaters, warned by recent fires, caused by this pest, refuse to employ cigarette smokers. The churches, however, lie low and keep in the dark. Singular that the theaters should lead the churches in this matter!

THE first elections under the new policy of universal suffrage granted extended suffrage in Spain have resulted in large conservative gains. This shows again how new responsibilities sober the turbulent. Russia, the most despotic government in Europe, has the most fear of dynamite and bloodshed. The czar never gets any sound sleep, and even if not killed by dynamite or bullet, he is a prematurely grave man from nervous prostration and anxiety. Why cannot the czar borrow a hint from Spain; if not from this country, and establish universal suffrage as an escape valve from nihilist attempts on his life?

It certainly is not a favorable comment on our intellectual status that the taste for fiction prevails to such an extent as is indicated by the reports of our public libraries. Librarians and trustees of them is a strong demand for fiction, and apparently they deem it their duty to comply with that demand. Physiology has demonstrated that the food necessary for perfect physical growth is not always that which, according to the tables, has the highest per cent of nutrition. A certain distention of the stomach is required, for which the less nutritious forms of food are well adapted. Possibly the same holds good in intellectual growth, but from 60 to 75 per cent of fiction seems an extraordinarily liberal allowance of light diet.

It would prove a most serious misfortune if the multiplication of experimental farm stations should result in farmers generally ceasing to conduct careful experiments of their own. To take knowledge at second hand is oftentimes necessary, but it should be revised in the light of personal experience, and thus digested it becomes valuable. No experimental station can satisfy the local condition of every farmer. The results of each are only valuable as suggestions to farmers whereby they can personally conduct similar experiments if successful or avoid those which have been officially discredited. It is this use of experimental stations that makes them important aids to good farming, scarcely less so, and with the same limitations as the experience of farmers reported in agricultural newspapers.

WOLVERINE NEWS.

Reports of the Officers of the Michigan Mining School at Houghton Under Preparation.

The Board of Visitors for 1891 Most Favorably Impressed With the Institution.

Interesting and Gossipy Paragraphs Gathered in the Highways and Byways of a Great State.

HOUGHTON, March 30.—The director of the mining school is now preparing his annual report to the board of control. He has also a copy of the manuscript of the report of the board of visitors, which will be completed in some time yet. The director, in his report, will complain that the board for '89 made their visit three months after the school term had expired, and that made such a hurried visit that they could not understand the conditions under which the school was then working. He suggests that this institution should be visited twice a year, because there were working under the school, the visitors were "fully impressed with the importance and practicability of the work." Their report will say: "While [illegible] in this school, the young men need its instruction, and the mining interests need the trained men as much as in the mines." As the question below touched is a matter of discussion, the opinions of these gentlemen may be of interest. They say: "We believe that the plan of electing the director of the mining school state geologist, and locating the office of the geological survey at the mining school, has been a wise one, as the two mutually help each other. No other place in the state is so well adapted for preserving the specimens of the survey, and nowhere else can such skilled assistants for the survey be so easily secured as at the mining school." The board consider the faculty men of known ability as investigators, original thinkers and teachers, and believe that some recent changes have greatly strengthened the teaching force. They close by saying: "We most earnestly indorse the school and its location, and regret exceedingly that it is not more fully known to the young men of southern Michigan, that more of them when choosing a life work might secure this advantages of this school and its surroundings. We trust that in the near future the foolish hopes of those practical men who founded this school may be realized."

Tore Up the Track.

ANN ARBOR, March 31.—The Ashleys, owners of the Toledo & Ann Arbor railroad, have for some time been trying to get permission to abandon the six-mile branch from South Lyon to Leland, this county. The farmers and townspeople who paid $1,000 a mile to have the track built would not consent and a see-saw fight has been the result. Saturday about 100 section men gathered here, and shortly after midnight were on every foot of the line between Leland and South Lyon. Work was at once begun tearing up the track. The men continued work all day Sunday and part of the night, at which time not more than two miles of track were left. The farmers and townspeople are not for over the matter and intend to fight the case in the courts. The tearing up of the track will give the road very serious legal consequences. When the road was first built the inhabitants of that section were given a good stiff bonus, amounting to $16,000, and gave the company the right of way in consideration for good train service.

$710,000 Deal in Mines.

HANCOCK, March 31.—Fred.-H. Begole, representing Peter White, special master in charge of the Pewabic mining property, has delivered to Capt. Harris, agent of the Quincy mine, everything in his charge, on an order from the special master in chancery. Capt. Harris has recorded at Houghton a deed from Peter White, special master, and Thomas Mason & Co. for the property. Consideration $710,000.

Trouble in Alma College.

ALMA, March 31.—The recent resignation of Rev. Dr. P. G. Hunting from the presidency of Alma college appears now to have been the result of some former action of the trustees and not entirely of the gentleman's own free will. The students, who were greatly attached to the late president, say he said he left at the time of the affair and vigorously demanding his return.

Hanged Himself to a Tree.

ARMADA, March 31.—John Nettesy, Sr., aged 76 years, and a farmer living south of this village, Sunday night hanged himself to a tree. He had been ailing for some time, and for the last two or three weeks has been out of his mind. He leaves several grown up children in various parts of the state.

STATE NEWS CONDENSED.

Hillsdale has a debt of $50,000.

The Muskegon and Chicago boat line will resume operations Wednesday.

Manistee electors will vote on the question of appropriating $50,000 for purchasing an electric lighting plant this spring.

The settlers in Branch county debating club has decided that a liar is more dangerous to a community than a thief.

John Laumbrecht of Saginaw could not get along with his family and planked a bullet into his head. Several Times.

Menominee is to have an electric railroad this summer, and $65,000 of the $100,000 necessary has already been subscribed.

Holland expects a daily boat line to Milwaukee. The first boat of the season, the schooner D. A. Wells, sailed from there Tuesday.

Olander & England, grocers of Cadillac, closed up business Saturday by a $400 attachment. A Grand Rapids firm held the paper.

A Flint & Pere Marquette railroad steamer broke through 24 inches of ice in Manistee lake Monday and took the first load of salt.

The Toledo & Ann Arbor railroad freight trains came together at Shepherd Monday night, smashing a locomotive and damaging two cars.

Washington Gardner, the late candidate for secretary of state on the republican ticket, is delivering a war lecture in upper peninsula towns.

Work has been started on the building for the Hough furniture company at Muskegon. This company moves to the boom city from Charlevoix.

Benton Harbor people are happy because there is a probability of their city having direct boat communication with Milwaukee the coming summer.

Freddie Gage of Muskegon was run over some time ago by a Muskegon street car and the father has begun suit against the company for $50,000.

Chairmen McMillan and Campau have issued a joint letter indorsing the amendment increasing of Attorney General Kilis' salary to $5,000.

Negaunee's new water supply pipes are now laid and the service ready for action, the last length of suction pipe having been sunk in the lake Saturday.

The unknown man who was found dead in Chicago Sunday has been identified as William Thomas, a Jackson laborer. The body was shipped to Jackson.

East Crandall, 8 years old, of Benton Harbor was crushed to death Thursday by crashing under a freight train. He did not know that it was going to start.

There was a rumor man in Saranac who blew out the Crusaders' bright lights. It was a false alarm, but it has come to stay since, as the local justice fined him a round $40.

John Geeler of Benton was chopping wood Monday when the ax flew off the handle and struck him in the head, making a gash that is likely to cause death.

It is now assured that an electric railroad will be built to connect Negaunee and Ishpeming this spring, and real sanguine people think that work will be begun in less than 30 days.

The business men of Ithaca have organized a booming association to be known as the Ithaca Improvement society, and propose to improve the town and induce manufacturers to locate there.

The Jacobs car coupler company of Detroit with a capital stock of $2,000,000 was the largest formed in Michigan last week. The second largest was the Sheridan mining company of Escanaba.

John D. Rockefeller of Ann Arbor owned a barn and a measly old tramp owned a pipe. The coming together of these two features will make Brother Rockefeller's barn, have been received from the pipe or the tramp.

A Michigan Central conductor on the Cheboygan division says a woodsman got on his train at that place the other day and said he had been robbed of $113 in cash and his gold watch by one of the gangs that hang out in that locality.

John Goddard, who used old Dexter Wolcott of Grand Rapids for $15,000 for blighted affections in a breach of promise suit, was given damages to the extent of six cents. That was all that she will not take it and will appeal.

Rev. W. S. Sly of the Franklin Presbyterian church, Lansing, has tendered his resignation to take immediate effect. This is decided in his way and intends to devote his time to the orphans' home which is to be established near Hickory.

The people did not want the Flint & Pere Marquette railroad company to discontinue their Fargo branch and had the courts enjoin the work. The officials said it would be ruinous, but they are getting ready to make the road standard gauge.

E. E. Coons, Merritt Coons, F. A. Deming and Amasa Deming of Perryville have been arrested for causing the recent fires in that burg. The women were allowed to go on their own recognizance, but Deming had to put up $200 bonds for his appearance later.

George Canfield and Jacob Williams of Pointe Aux Barques were fighting about their boundary. Canfield swatted Williams with an ax and Williams got back by pounding Canfield with a hammer. Both men were seriously injured. No arrests have been made.

The Osceola county vote at the coming election will probably be relatively larger than that of any other county in the state and all because there is a fight on in regard to the change of county seat from Hersey to Reed City and every voter in the county will be looked after.

Work is to be begun at once on the buildings for the West Michigan fair association at Grand Rapids. The site is said to be the best in the state. The main building will be 100 feet square, with four wings 30 feet square each. There will be over 50,000 square feet of flooring in the buildings.

St. Joseph people are elated over the fact that the government has made ready to spend $35,000 for the erection of an oil supply depot there. The depot will be the distributing point for all Lake Michigan lighthouses and will be located on the St. Joe river. The building will be begun this spring.

Williamston has a religious sect called the Stand Alones, who are just now in a fight as to who shall preach to them. Two preachers, Fisher and Warner, tried it but stirred up a discussion that it took the village marshal to quell, and hereafter each section of the Stand Alones will worship alone.

The Michigan salt association died Monday after a life of 15 years. The association kept up the price of the product and outside dealers reaped the benefit. Three new associations, one at Saginaw, one at Manistee and one on the St. Clair river, have taken the place of the old, and salt will go down in price.

Michigan is a great state, and while the Marquette snow-shoe club is holding its tramps the Alpena sailors are getting the boats ready to go in early in May, and the Ottawa peach growers are already calculating on the crop, and the summer boat excursions from St. Joseph to Chicago had opened.

Bay Citians do not propose to let Hollacker escape, and a new complaint was sworn out against him Wednesday, charging him with assault with intent to kill Marshal Dunnigan. The evidence against Hollacker for murdering Poulson is all circumstantial, and if he escapes on that charge the other will be pushed.

Elder Evans of the Mormon church, who was chased out of Belding some time ago by a mob because the girls who were disposed to dislike the way he scooped in the maidens, went back there and made three converts. He doused them in the chilly waters of Flat river and then left the town. They will organize a church.

Paul Worth of Au Sable was hauled up for assaulting his wife and fined $16. This made him very angry, and catching up with his wife outside, he gave her unmerciful thrashing. Paul is now liable to do time for disorderly, as he has been complained of for assault with intent to do great bodily harm and is in jail.

Mrs. Eli Phillips of Alpena did not like Eli for a cent and applied for a divorce. She has also a habit of going for Mrs. Eli, however, and Wednesday she sloped to Detroit and a handsome woodsman who left about the same time is supposed to have gone with her. Nearly $300 in hard cash that Eli had been saving up also took to their wings.

Rev. H. A. Kersa of Big Rapids has been telling his congregation how much evil existed and how he knew, as did the authorities, just where it was. Marshal Dunnigan thought this an imputation on his good name and asked Kerns one day on the street where all this evil was that he talked about so glibly. The Rev. Kersa thought it time to depart and lingered not to tell the officer.

Snakes stories are now in vogue and a new story may not be amiss. Here's one from Lansing: C. Seeley of that city and a Holstein cow that gives 60 quarts of milk per day, one-half of which is cream. The truthful editor neglects to state that after a hard day's work making milk for Seeley the cow cheerfully works the churn until late into the night and spends the rest of her useful life in making cheese. She also pumps the water for the rest of the stock and Mr. Seeley is thinking of teaching her to milk herself.

Can't Stop Sneezing.

A dispatch from Lima, O., says: Among the several hundred cases of grip that are afflicting Mist Mary Christman is peculiar. She was taken with the disease Monday and in the evening was seized with a violent fit of sneezing, which has continued ever since without intermission, physicians being powerless.

A Chicago paper claims that there is a scheme on foot to force the price of May wheat up to $1.25.

A horrible murder has been committed near Mitchell, Ind., the victim being Mrs. Solomon Stevenson, a handsome woman of 25 years. The husband found his wife's corpse in the house when he returned home. There is no clue to the murderer.

John Stewart and wife of Walker, Kent county, have been traveling along life's roadway in double harness the past fifty years and have no lines so tangled that delegates assembled from three states and no end of counties to help them celebrate the 50th anniversary last Monday.

LOCAL LEGISLATURE.

A Weekly Record of the Work Accomplished by the Law Makers of Michigan.

The Charges of Bribery Preferred by the Public Press to be Investigated by the Senate.

A Large Number of Bills of Minor Importance Receive the Governor's Signature.

LANSING, March 24.—SENATE.—A number of bills were passed by the senate today, among them, one regulating the uniformity of school books; requiring railroad corporations to cut and destroy noxious weeds growing on lands occupied by them; for the incorporation of mutual fire insurance companies. House.—The governor's approval of a number of bills previously passed by the legislature was announced in the house. Representative Bowden of Bay, chairman of the committee on military affairs, reported favorably the joint resolution asking the board of state auditors to settle with Patrick Mulcrone of Mackinac Island.

LANSING, March 25.—SENATE.—An attempt was made to pass a resolution to refer all the house engrossment and enrollment, committee bill amending the charter of the city of Saginaw; the resolution was voted down. In executive session the senate confirmed the following nominations by the governor: James Cahalen of Wyandotte, and Alfred J. Murphy, Augustus G. Kronberg and Thomas Barlum of Detroit as Wayne county jury commissioners for the term of six years, beginning April 15, 1891. Samuel C. Watson of Detroit was also confirmed to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of J. M. Richardson, Detroit. The house, in committee of the whole, today agreed to Mr. Bathey's bill to abolish the fee system and pay county treasurers, county clerks and registers of deeds regular salaries, in counties where the board of supervisors vote to take that course. Mr. W. B. Jackson moved to exempt Wayne county from the operations of the bill, and the amendment prevailed. Register of Deeds Holmes and County Treasurer Hiebner were here not long ago and it is supposed this course was by way of deference to their wishes. Wayne county already has a law covering this point, but not of the same tenor as the bill which was agreed to today.

LANSING, March 26.—SENATE.—The following bills were passed today: Revising charter of the city of Marquette; to amend charter of the city of Ishpeming; amending charter of the village of Niles; amending the Detroit Common Council to make an appropriation for the twenty-fifth annual encampment of the G. A. R.; amending charter of the city of Niles. Adjourned. House.—Bills passed: Incorporating Lowell; appropriating $125,500 for the soldiers' home at Grand Rapids; amending charter of Niles; amending police and fire commissioner's act of Grand Rapids; amending charter of Grand Rapids; revising charter of Mt. Pleasant; amending charter of the village of Grand Rapids; incorporating Onekema; amending charter of Hessener; amending charter of Ann Arbor; authorizing Hancock township money for highways; incorporating the Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks. Adjourned.

LANSING, March 27.—SENATE.—Bills passed: Providing for the continuance of the reconstruction and copying of certain records in the auditor general's office; authorizing the township of Hancock to borrow money for the improvement of certain highways. Adjourned. House.—Bills passed: Incorporating Clifford, Lapeer county; authorizing Muskegon to expend $5,000 on court house and jail improvements; incorporating Michigan state veterinary association; incorporating Hillman, Montmorency county; incorporating Atlanta, Montmorency county; enabling Marquette county agricultural society to sell a portion of its real estate; authorizing Edmore, Gratiot county, to borrow money to establish electric light plants; incorporating Watervliet, Berrien county; incorporating the public schools of Ossineke, Alpena county; incorporating poultry and pet stock associations; amending the charter of Menominee; amending charter of West Bay City. Lost: For the adjustment of the boundary between Michigan and Ohio. Lost, reconsidered and tabled. Adjourned.

LANSING, March 28.—SENATE.—Bills passed: Authorizing the city of Edmore to borrow money for public improvements; detaching certain lands from a certain school district in the county of Hancock; for the protection of fish; amending the bell; annexing territory to the village of Manton, Wexford county; to incorporate the village of Ironwood. Approved by the Governor: Amending charter of City of Ionia; authorizing Iron Mountain to enter into a thirty-year contract for waterworks; incorporating village of Ogdwell. House.—Approved by the Governor: The acts amending the charter of Ishpeming; revising the charter of Negaunee; incorporating Athens; directing the land commissioner to remit the appraised improvements on land on Crockery Creek, Ottawa county; incorporating Niles; revising charter of Marquette; amending Howell, relative to weeds in railroad grounds; authorizing Detroit to raise $50,000 to entertain the G. A. R.; to prevent the spread of dangerous communicable diseases; to incorporate the Deer-White public library at Marquette.

LANSING, March 30.—SENATE.—The senate met this evening and transacted unimportant business and also passed the Doran bill to repeal the Baker conspiracy law. There was a brief discussion of the Park bill providing for the commitment of disorderlies to county jails or the Detroit house of correction and then the bill was laid over till tomorrow. House.—There was no quorum in the house this morning, but a session was held in the afternoon and minor matters received attention.

BRIEFLY TOLD.

St. Louis will have a large ice plate manufactory.

The police of Rome are after the anarchists of that city.

The United States cruiser San Francisco will be sent to Chili.

Gen. Miles is receiving very courteous treatment in the City of Mexico.

Gerrard & Co., bankers of Leghorn, Italy, have failed for $4,000,000.

The Canadian Pacific earned $341,000 during the week ending March 21.

Bait license for American vessels will be free at St. Johns, N. F., this season.

Orson Huffman, a chicapity factory at Whitewood, N. W. T., has been burned.

Secretary Blaine is endeavoring to arrange a reciprocity treaty with Mexico.

The Canadian South Atlantic sealing steamers have had an unusually good season.

Mr. Pigott of St. Louis, Mo., was drowned in the canal at Akron, O., Sunday.

Mrs. Bone, aged 79, was killed by a Grand Trunk express at Dorchester, Ont., Monday.

Some of the French spoliation claims, 90 years old, were paid by the government Tuesday.

Four dozen new doctors have received their degrees from McGill medical college in Montreal.

Gen. Sherrill of St. Louis has given orders to begin enlisting Indians for the regular army.

It is reported that the Grenadier guards are to be taken back to London from their Bermuda station.

Schall & Donner, bankers of York, Pa., have assigned, and their affairs are said to be in bad shape.

Elrod Hudson and Jeff Dinsmore, two negro incendiaries, have been lynched at Russellville, Ala.

John D. Lewis, a colored lawyer of Philadelphia, recently died, leaving an estate of $100,000.

Mrs. Loell Andres, in jail at Colorado Springs, Col., for the attempted murder of her step-son, hanged herself in her cell Saturday night.

N. Kline, a farmer near Stevensville, Ont., was shot through the body by the accidental discharge of his own rifle on Thursday evening.

Henry Hellings, a love-sick youth, shot and killed himself at Racine, Wis., under the window of Nettie Zenal, who had refused to marry him.

The high bridge at Des Moines, Ia., is threatened with destruction by the rise of water in the Des Moines river. It is the highest bridge in Iowa.

At Cumberland Gap, Tenn., Thursday, J. A. Burke, a telegraph operator, was shot and killed by Lew Hurley, a negro. The men had quarrelled.

Commissioner Adam Brown writes from Jamaica that if Canada follows up the advantages secured at the exhibition, the West India trade is hers.

Four Pullman cars jumped the Pennsylvania track at Devon, Pa., Sunday, and many of the passengers were badly injured, although none were killed.

The Chas. Ebhr packing company's plant at Baltimore, Md., burned Sunday, involving a loss of $75,000, on which there was an insurance of $60,000.

Dr. E. D. Lyon, a prominent Chicago man, was recently shot through the ear by his wife, who claims that he struck her and jumped from a second story window.

A Chinese funeral party in Pittsburg was almost put to flight Sunday by a mob of hoodlums, who insulted the mourners and desecrated graves in the cemetery.

Contractors Colmee and McLennon, who built the Lake Superior branch of the Canadian Pacific road, have been awarded a verdict of $250,000 against the company.

A portrait of Jeff Davis was Thursday hung over the desk of the speaker of the Mississippi house of representatives, by the picture of George Washington, "which had been hanging there for 20 years."

Richard Hoyte of Escanaba went to Ensley six months ago and bought a lot. He returned last Monday and was surprised and pleased when half the town turned out with a brass band to welcome him. The Knights of Pythias, of which he is an officer had charge of the affair.

Counterfeit Bills.

A Washington dispatch says: A sensation has been caused at the treasury department by the discovery of a counterfeit silver certificate so near perfect in all its parts as to be almost impossible of detection. Heretofore all counterfeits of silver certificates have been readily detected by the failure to imitate the distinctive character of the paper on which government silver is printed, which is so arranged that each part of it makes a complete note contains a small silk thread ranging through it lengthwise. This thread is not imitated in the counterfeit just discovered. So far as known it has only been used in connection with the "silver certificate of the series of 1886." This note was designed under the supervision of Treasurer Jordan and explains on its face a vignette of John Hancock. It is estimated that there are now nearly $40,000,000 of these notes in circulation, and the problem before the treasury department is how to get them back into the treasury and to substitute a new issue of silver certificates of the counterfeit notes get into circulation. This means the subtraction of a corresponding amount of the treasury department recently between officials of the bureau of engraving and printing. It was practically decided to suspend the printing of the silver certificates and to institute a new series of the same denomination. These will contain a vignette of Secretary Windom, and will be issued as soon as the necessary plates can be engraved. It will take about two months to prepare the plates and the government will exert its utmost endeavors to secure and destroy the plates and other paraphernalia used in the manufacture of the counterfeits.

Paid the Penalty.

The jail at Much Think, Pa., was crowded Thursday morning to witness the hanging of Oliver William Stangley. Religious services were held in the cell of the prisoner. Ex-Sheriff J. W. Hallenbeck, who hanged several of the Mollie Maguires, superintended the execution. At 10:00 the procession came from the cell of the condemned man and ascended the scaffold. The sheriff asked him whether he had anything to say. Stangley replied in German, that men should repent and not lead a life like his. His hands and feet were then shackled. Sheriff Ierman then adjusted the rope about his neck and put on the black cap. At 11:04 the drop fell. Stangley dropped about five feet and his neck was broken. He was practically dead instantly, only once moving his legs. At 11:19 he was pronounced dead and at 11:30 the body was cut down.

George Washington Moss was hanged at Walkerville in the prison yard at 10 o'clock the same morning. This hanging was witnessed by only a few persons—the jury of twelve, twenty-five deputies and the reporters. The execution was carried out without a hitch. Moss walked to the gallows smiling, with a firm and fearless pace. He said: "God does not hold me responsible for the murder of my wife and I do not hold myself responsible. I die like a soldier, within guilt. Death viewed in eleven minutes.

Four and a-Half Per Cents.

A Washington correspondent writes under date of March 27 as follows: The 4½ per cent loan, of which a little more than $50,000,000 is now outstanding, will mature September 1 next, and treasury officials say there will be no trouble whatever in meeting it and it was regarded as a matter of no importance that any effort be thought necessary to bring it to the attention of congress. The department stands ready now to redeem the bonds with interest to maturity, and the small amount presented each day is taken as an indication that the bonds are in no particular hurry to dispose of them. A prominent official said this afternoon that the department will be able to pay the principal on the date of maturity if they shall be presented, but that the history of all governments shows certain that there is no possibility of such a thing and that it will be found that a large amount of these bonds will not be presented for redemption for many months after interest has ceased to run. While the available cash balance in the treasury is now only about $13,000,000 the government has about $30,000,000 additional on deposit in national banks which can be utilized in case of necessity.

Suicide at North Lansing.

Miss Myrtle Coats, 17 years old, and the daughter of well-to-do parents living at North Lansing, committed suicide Thursday night by poison; probably strychnine. The girl had been taken suddenly ill and soon passed into convulsions. She eventually admitted that she had attempted suicide, but the effects of the poison were so immediate that she died before a physician could arrive. Miss Coats was a bright and pretty blonde. She left a lengthy letter of explanation addressed to her parents, who decline to make known its contents further than that she told how she purchased the poison in Detroit, when she intended to take it and what she wished done with her effects. She was engaged to a young man named Conklin, and next Wednesday had been fixed for the date of the wedding.

Lima Oil is Being Successfully Used for Fuel by Many Large Factories in Pittsburgh in place of Natural Gas.

The parents of Millie Capece, a 16 year old girl of Hazleton, Pa., wanted her to marry an old man. She fooled them by killing herself.

Agents of the Manitoba & Northwestern and Canadian Pacific railroads who were sent into North Dakota, drumming up settlers for a new colony in Manitoba, are having a hard time. All many places they have been driven out of town and in some places have met with violence.

REAL ESTATE AGENCY
—OF—
Whitehead & Mitchell
Birmingham, Mich.

Below we offer some fine bargains in real estate in this village, and surrounding country. Anyone having an idea of purchasing a home in this village or in the surrounding country, should keep this column in view, as we shall from time to time offer bargains in this department that will make their hearts glad.

ANYONE having property to sell for sale can advertise with us FREE OF CHARGE, if no sale is made. We make contracts in this line and will always do our utmost to make a sale and benefit our patrons.

Bargain No. 18.

Farm to Bloomfield, consisting of 100 acres, 4 miles south of Pontiac, 30 miles north and west of Birmingham. Twelve acres good timbered land, both two orchards, small house, dwelling in good repair. Farm well watered, and land is in good condition. Has 15 acres of crops. Call at this office and we will go with you to see this farm. Price $6,500; one-half down balance on long time if desired.

Bargain No. 8.

The Short Farm in the township of Avon, 7 miles south of Pontiac, Mr. Robertson, on good road, farm well watered, excellent soil, good fencing, two orchards, house, barn, 130 acres, 80 cultivated. Price very low and terms easy.

Bargain No. 17.

Owing to circumstances Mrs. Edwin Baldwin now offers for sale at a very low price and on reasonable terms, the desirable home on the north side of Maple avenue, containing nearly one-half acre of land, good house, barn with shed and plenty small fruit; live running water in house, also cistern and all in convenient shape for comfort.

Bargain No. 13.

Here's a chance to get nice building lots, such as we never expected to see in market, we have had placed in our hands by Edmund Smith, Esq., of Detroit, executor of the late Mason L. James, whose property consisted in the entire block, one-half of these lots are for sale, four fronting on Martin street at $200 per lot, and the remaining four on Chapel at $250. Anyone wishing to build, here's a chance. Get the best there is to be had.

Bargain No. 23.

We wish to call your attention to a most desirable bargain in a residence in this city, and able to offer on easy terms at a price so low the like never can be duplicated. Call at our office.

MAKE MONEY.

The property is known as the "Wilds Farm," is just on the outskirts of the village, has a frontage of about 20 rods on Cemetery avenue and about 40 rods on Cemetery avenue with a brass band to welcome him. The Knights of Pythias, of which he is an officer had charge of the affair.

Counterfeit Bills.

A Washington dispatch says: A sensation has been caused at the treasury department by the discovery of a counterfeit silver certificate so near perfect in all its parts as to be almost impossible of detection. Heretofore all counterfeits of silver certificates have been readily detected by the failure to imitate the distinctive character of the paper on which government silver is printed, which is so arranged that each part of it makes a complete note contains a small silk thread ranging through it lengthwise. This thread is not imitated in the counterfeit just discovered. So far as known it has only been used in connection with the "silver certificate of the series of 1886." This note was designed under the supervision of Treasurer Jordan and explains on its face a vignette of John Hancock. It is estimated that there are now nearly $40,000,000 of these notes in circulation, and the problem before the treasury department is how to get them back into the treasury and to substitute a new issue of silver certificates of the counterfeit notes get into circulation. This means the subtraction of a corresponding amount of the treasury department recently between officials of the bureau of engraving and printing. It was practically decided to suspend the printing of the silver certificates and to institute a new series of the same denomination. These will contain a vignette of Secretary Windom, and will be issued as soon as the necessary plates can be engraved. It will take about two months to prepare the plates and the government will exert its utmost endeavors to secure and destroy the plates and other paraphernalia used in the manufacture of the counterfeits.

Paid the Penalty.

The jail at Much Think, Pa., was crowded Thursday morning to witness the hanging of Oliver William Stangley. Religious services were held in the cell of the prisoner. Ex-Sheriff J. W. Hallenbeck, who hanged several of the Mollie Maguires, superintended the execution. At 10:00 the procession came from the cell of the condemned man and ascended the scaffold. The sheriff asked him whether he had anything to say. Stangley replied in German, that men should repent and not lead a life like his. His hands and feet were then shackled. Sheriff Ierman then adjusted the rope about his neck and put on the black cap. At 11:04 the drop fell. Stangley dropped about five feet and his neck was broken. He was practically dead instantly, only once moving his legs. At 11:19 he was pronounced dead and at 11:30 the body was cut down.

George Washington Moss was hanged at Walkerville in the prison yard at 10 o'clock the same morning. This hanging was witnessed by only a few persons—the jury of twelve, twenty-five deputies and the reporters. The execution was carried out without a hitch. Moss walked to the gallows smiling, with a firm and fearless pace. He said: "God does not hold me responsible for the murder of my wife and I do not hold myself responsible. I die like a soldier, within guilt. Death viewed in eleven minutes.

Four and a-Half Per Cents.

A Washington correspondent writes under date of March 27 as follows: The 4½ per cent loan, of which a little more than $50,000,000 is now outstanding, will mature September 1 next, and treasury officials say there will be no trouble whatever in meeting it and it was regarded as a matter of no importance that any effort be thought necessary to bring it to the attention of congress. The department stands ready now to redeem the bonds with interest to maturity, and the small amount presented each day is taken as an indication that the bonds are in no particular hurry to dispose of them. A prominent official said this afternoon that the department will be able to pay the principal on the date of maturity if they shall be presented, but that the history of all governments shows certain that there is no possibility of such a thing and that it will be found that a large amount of these bonds will not be presented for redemption for many months after interest has ceased to run. While the available cash balance in the treasury is now only about $13,000,000 the government has about $30,000,000 additional on deposit in national banks which can be utilized in case of necessity.

Suicide at North Lansing.

Miss Myrtle Coats, 17 years old, and the daughter of well-to-do parents living at North Lansing, committed suicide Thursday night by poison; probably strychnine. The girl had been taken suddenly ill and soon passed into convulsions. She eventually admitted that she had attempted suicide, but the effects of the poison were so immediate that she died before a physician could arrive. Miss Coats was a bright and pretty blonde. She left a lengthy letter of explanation addressed to her parents, who decline to make known its contents further than that she told how she purchased the poison in Detroit, when she intended to take it and what she wished done with her effects. She was engaged to a young man named Conklin, and next Wednesday had been fixed for the date of the wedding.

Lima Oil is being successfully used for fuel by many large factories in Pittsburgh in place of natural gas.

The parents of Millie Capece, a 16 year old girl of Hazleton, Pa., wanted her to marry an old man. She fooled them by killing herself.

Agents of the Manitoba & Northwestern and Canadian Pacific railroads who were sent into North Dakota, drumming up settlers for a new colony in Manitoba, are having a hard time. At many places they have been driven out of town and in some places have met with violence.

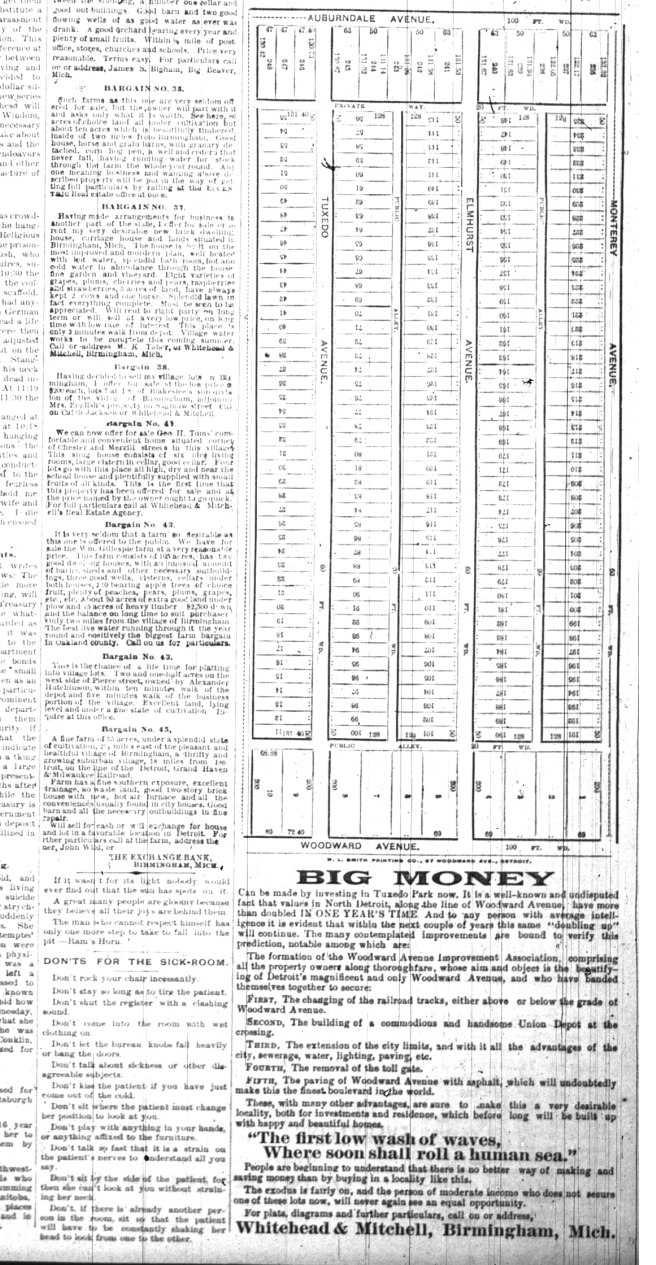
I have the best facilities for furnishing
Caskets and Burial Cases
Together with all Trimmings. I will attend to every part of the business in a satisfactory manner. All orders for Funerals will be attended to promptly, and the friends of the dead will be relieved of all care in arrangements. I shall keep a good stock of coffins, etc. always on hand.
Livery Department.
J. O. BEATTIE.

TUXEDO PARK.
First-class Single and Double Rig
I have recently purchased for my Undertaking Business at considerable expense one of the latest styles of Rockaway Hearses, which I will use for preserving the dead, having been informed that with the remains and does away with the old way of embalming, tinkering and mutilating the body.
J. O. BEATTIE.

TUXEDO PARK.
A Rare Chance for Investment where Money can be made Safely, Surely and Reasonably.

To invest or not to invest is the question now that agitates the mind of every one having any money that they would like to put out with a fair chance of its returning ten fold and more if one is fortunate to hit the right spot. Tuxedo Park is in our mind just the place where one may invest and make a fortune with a very small capital to start in with. Mr. Luther Stanley is one of a syndicate who with a view to a sure, quick return and a big return for the investment have bought out Woodward Ave. Detroit, a beautiful tract of land, platted it and call it

TUXEDO PARK.



Bargain No. 15.

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Bargain No. 23.

We wish to call your attention to a most desirable bargain in a residence in this city, and able to offer on easy terms at a price so low the like never can be duplicated. Call at our office.

MAKE MONEY.

The property is known as the "Wilds Farm," is just on the outskirts of the village, has a frontage of about 20 rods on Cemetery avenue and about 40 rods on Cemetery avenue with a brass band to welcome him. The great automatic gas plant is getting ready and make desirable lots. With the water works and lighting plant assured, lots and acre property values in the village in the near future, and in view of their improvements already made, we think it worthy of the consideration of speculators. An Abstract of Title will be carefully furnished. Address EXCHANGE BANK, Birmingham, Mich.

Bargain No. 24.

Also you looking for that best and cheapest home in Birmingham, if so, look at this and buy wisely. We can offer you for only $1,800 a large, well finished house on Harmon street, between Lake and Harmon street, comparatively new, 7 rooms, containing 12 closets, with a fine lot, 60 feet front, with shade and cistern, set apple bearing trees and a good lot of the best soil. In our opinion makes it the best bargain yet offered in real estate.

Bargain No. 31.

Here is a rare chance to secure a home on Maple avenue, Birmingham, within the village limits (it is good living ground, good new house and barn, well and cistern, small fruits and a sidewalk that will last for years. Price very cheap. Call at our office for particulars.

Bargain No. 24.

A good farm for sale. I offer for sale my farm in Royal Oak township, consisting of 40 acres of choice farming land, 30 acres under cultivated, 15 acres of good timber and the balance pasture and meadow, bounded on between the stations, a number of apple trees, good out-buildings. Good barn and two good wells of water on the place, also good water as ever was drank. A good orchard of young trees, also plenty of small fruits. Within a mile of post office, stores, churches and schools. Price reasonable. Terms easy. Call at our office on or address, James S. Bigham, Big Beaver, Mich.

Bargain No. 38.

Such farms as this one are very seldom offered for sale, but this owner will part with it and make it cheap. It contains 80 acres, 60 acres of choice land all under cultivation but about four acres of timber, the balance timbered made of two miles from Birmingham. Good house, barn and outbuildings, with a well and cistern, never-failing spring brook and a good orchard of two years growth. Call at our office and we will go with you to see this farm. Price $6,000; one-half down balance on long time if desired.

Bargain No. 27.

A good farm for sale. I offer for sale my farm in Royal Oak township, consisting of 40 acres of choice farming land, 30 acres under cultivated, 15 acres of good timber and the balance pas