Birmingham Eccentric

WHITEHEAD & MITCHELL, Pubs.

BIRMINGHAM, MICH.

TIMELY TOPICS.

Champaign, Ill., has an aged man who has not voted for twenty-five years until at the recent city election. The name of this curiosity is Mark Cook, and he is now in his 110th year, having been born September 17, 1776, in Chatham, county, N. C. He used to see George Washington frequently, and was a soldier under Gen. Jackson in the war 1812. He lost his property in Missouri during the rebellion, and is now eking out an existence by re-seating chairs. His first wife has been dead over seventy years, and his second is 80 years of age. Five of the twelve children born to him are yet alive. The old man's form is still erect, his eyesight good and his movements sprightly.

A dispatch from El Paso, Texas, announces that Mormons are beginning to flock into the adjoining states in Mexico, and during the past two weeks over one hundred families have gone across the border. They are mostly of the wealthier classes and have purchased large tracts of watered land in our republic. This indicates that the long anticipated hegira from Mormondom has fairly begun and that the Edmunds law is doing its work. Mexico is said to welcome these saintly pilgrims as valuable accessories to her population. She certainly has the cordial encouragement of the United States in her efforts to solve the Mormon problem for us.

Says Dr. Talmage: "Men do not abstain from millinery and elaboration of the skirt through any superiority of simplicity. It is only because such appendages would be a blockade to business. What would sashes and trains three and a half yards long do in a stock market? And yet men are the disciples of conceit just as much as women. Some of them wear boots so tight that they can hardly walk in the paths of righteousness and there are men who buy expensive suits of clothes and never pay for them, and who go the streets in great stripes of color like animated checker boards."

The sixty-fourth anniversary of the birth of Gen. Grant was celebrated at the Metropolitan M.E. church in Washington on Tuesday the 27th ult. Chief Justice Waite presided and a large number of eminent citizens and soldiers made addresses. The anniversary took place under the auspices of the Grant Memorial University of Athens, Tenn. This institution was formerly known as the East Tennessee Wesleyan University, but the name has been changed to the Grant Memorial University. Gen. Grant made the first cash donation for the building of the school when it was organized in 1867.

Abbe Casanova, a Corsician archaeologist, has discovered archives which show that Christopher Columbus was born in the town of Calvi, in Corsica, and emigrated to Genoa. President Grevy, having examined the evidence and being satisfied of its authenticity has authorized the authorities of Calvi to celebrate by an official holiday the 400th anniversary of the discovery of America. The inhabitants of Calvi will hold a fete on May 23, when a commemorative inscription will be placed on the house in which Columbus was born.

A stock company with a large capital has been formed in Paris for the purpose of erecting the tallest tower ever seen in the world for the International exposition of 1889. The tower is to have a total hight of 984 feet, and will be supported on four pillars higher than the steeple of Notre Dame. The whole structure will cost $1,040,000. It will be surmounted by a group of electric lights, which will illuminate all places and will, it is estimated, be visible at Dijohn, 197 miles distant.

Three duduh young men of Mertaen, Conn., decided to call upon three young women who were not at all anxious to see them. They did call, rigged out in their best clothes, were ushered into the parlor, and there found, conspicuously displayed, a quart of salt and a spoon. After gazing at these for some time and waiting in vain for the young women, the callers came to the conclusion that they were considered too fresh, and went home.

The London, Eng., Standard, commenting on the strikes in the United States, says that they "will strain the resources of the American statesmanship as they have only once been tried since the war of independence to keep the conflict within the bounds of legality and constitutional order. Republican institutions are, still on their trial. It looks as if the social difficulty would become their severest test."

John Long, an old colored man who died at Milford, Ohio, recently, was said to be 140 years old. He was born April 12, 1767, on the "Brandon Seat" plantation, on the James river, Virginia. He attended the funeral of George Washington, driving the carriage of his master, Major Bird.

A Child Saved by a Dog.

An incident happened in Cincinnati recently which showed the almost human intelligence and courage of a dog. The 4-year-old child of John R. Bacigalupo was trying to cross the street railroad track on the south side of the market house when, frightened by the near approach of a car, the little fellow in turning fell directly across the track. The horses passed over the boy without injuring him, and before any injury could be done a dog, sitting with his master at the corner of the market house, rushed toward the child and pulled it from the track by its clothes just as the wheels were about to strike it. Every one was astonished at the act of the dog, which was remarkable wise and intelligent, and was owned by Thomas Hiller, a colored man. The rescue of the child by the canine occurred in a large number of people. The brave dog is four years old and answers to the name of Jumbo. He has become quite a hero, and his master had several offers for him after the incident, but Mr. Clay, who is only a four wheelwaiter, refused to part with Jumbo at any price. The scene was so thrilling that many ladies in the car looking out of the windows because of the sudden stop, screamed, and some almost fainted at the narrow escape of the child. It lay on the ground within six inches of the wheels.

STATE NEWS.

MURDER AND SUICIDE.

A Terrible Tragedy in the Village of Tecumseh.

A fearful double tragedy was enacted two miles southeast of Tekonsha in Calhoun county between 5, and 6 o'clock the other morning.

In a substantial two-story frame house standing in the open fields a little from the road lived Randyne Shedd, a farmer, 73 years of age, and his wife, 70 years of age, and never have the couple lived in harmony. The terrible tragedy is the culmination of domestic infelicity.

Some years ago, and shortly after the death of his first wife, Randyne Shedd was married to Mrs. Jane Wood. Almost from the outset of their matrimonial career differences arose between them, and it was evident that they were not mated for each other. Soon, however, even when they agreed on any subject, and both led a life of constant wrangling and dispute. The neighbors among whom Mr. Shedd has lived for so many years are confined in the closest intimacy with the memory, and palliate in a great measure his awful act because of his mental unbalance. The unfortunate man was well understood that when the marriage first took place his son and daughter, in the flush of love, became estranged from him, but recently a reconciliation has been effected.

The night before the tragedy, Mr. Shedd's youngest son remained in the house. His father arose early in the morning and as soon after his father had concluded his usual morning work and the breakfast was ready for the village. Somewhat later a younger son, Donne, reached the house and on entering beheld a fearful sight. Lying on the kitchen floor, with a ghastly cut across his throat, from which blood was still oozing, lay the lifeless, but still warm, body of his father. Horrified at the sickening sight he was dazed momentarily, but soon continued his investigation, which revealed even a more horrible scene of things. He summoned several neighbors who immediately proceeded to search the house.

In the bed-room adjoining the dining-room they found Mrs. Shedd, dead, with a gash in her throat and skull fractured by the blows of a heavy weapon. She was but partially dressed, indicating that the murderer was familiar with her habits and knew when to effect his fiendish purpose.

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The discovered condition of the house would indicate that husband and wife had quarreled shortly before the crime was committed. It is supposed that Mr. Shedd was shocked by his wife, and after overpowering her, crushed in her head with the ax and then completed the deed with the razor, after which he committed suicide.

The general opinion of the neighbors is that Mr. Shedd was driven insane by the actions of his daughter-in-law, who has lived with them the past few days. He was exhibited of late a more avaricious disposition than was his wont, and has often demolished furniture in the house. His latest freak was the smashing of nearly all the dishes in the house.

Mr. Shedd was one of the earliest settlers in Calhoun county, and was highly respected by his neighbors, who cherish his memory for his sterling integrity and uprightness.

The dead bodies were viewed soudily and soon the house was crowded with neighbors, who came to believe the report, and were reminded on a personal investigation to satisfy themselves that no terrible a crime had been committed by one whom they so respected. A coroner's jury was summoned and an investigation by the same was at once started shortly after the news had been circulated.

Cause of Wormy Apples.

The Codling Moth, the cause of our wormy apples, is one of the two insects treated on in the May bulletin issued by the agricultural college.

The Codling Moth (carpocapsa pomonella) is small in size. Its main color is gray flecked with darker and lighter shades. It has a characteristic copper colored spot at the end of its front wings, which enables one to distinguish it. Every grub which destroys the choice wormy apples in a small box and rear the moths, that they may be familiar with their appearance. They, about two weeks after the blossoms appear, the full grown moth comes to lay eggs in the calyx of the blossoms. These soon hatch, when the larvae eats into the apple, and continues to feed for about four weeks. The eggs of the second brood are laid in July, August and September, but the larvae of this brood do not penetrate until spring.

This insect is very damaging to the orchards it infests, and causes much damage to the orchardists of the state. The old method of hand-picking failed as a remedy because it required attention every ten or fifteen days in the busy season. A better method was that of banding logs in the orchard, the worm apples being eaten as they fell or raised to the surface of the pool, and the worms drowned. The remedy which Prof. Cook has tried for six years past, and which he finds most successful, is to sprinkle the trees with Paris green or London purple, the latter being preferred on account of its cheapness. He mixes one pound of the poison to fifty gallons of water, and applies the well-stirred liquid in the form of spray with a fountain pump. The important thing is to scatter the spray on all the fruit and get on as little as possible. The application should be made to the trees before the fruit is size of a pea. One application is very effective, but several at intervals of two or three weeks, are undoubtedly more thorough.

Of danger from this practice there is none, for microscopic and chemical examination shows that the poison is removed by the wind and rain long before the fruit is ready for use.

The apple scale or bark louse (*Aspidiotus pomorum*) is treated of in the same bulletin. Though very small these insects, from their number, may soon a great deal of injury. Soft soap of the kind sold by grocers in the spring June and again three weeks later, is a sure remedy. A better mixture is one of carbolic acid and soap. To make it, heat to a boiling point one quart of soft soap to two gallons of water, and while still hot stir in one pint of crude carbolic acid.

The State Semi-Centennial.

The semi-centennial commites on desire information for paper to be published as a part of their proceedings at the next session in Lansing, also on 1836, on the progress in the mechanic arts in the last fifty years, particularly those which pertain to the state of Michigan. Facts and statistics are wanted of the great manufactures and agricultural products, making iron works, saw-mills wood working machinery, paper mills, woolen mills, machine shops, steamboats, or any other manufacture in the state, the intention being to find out in each industries were established in various parts of the state. Also a description of the largest manufactories and their products, and any striking facts of interest in the business. The time designated for the meeting is the first Wednesday in June and again three weeks later, is a sure remedy. A better mixture is one of carbolic acid and soap. To make it, heat to a boiling point one quart of soft soap to two gallons of water, and while still hot stir in one pint of crude carbolic acid.

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Amicably Adjusted.

Nearly all the manufacturing establishments in Grand Rapids were closed on the 1st inst, and the men taking a holiday in honor of the inauguration of the eight-hour system. Amicable adjustments of all difficulties have been made so far as reported, either by the action of manufacturers taking immediate effect, or by promises of an early adjustment of the wages question with the men. It is decided that the $1 per day men will be let out, and the $1.25 per day men clocked but a little for the shorter hours. No strike is now anticipated or expected.

In the afternoon a number of idle men created quite disturbance, and for a time a pitched battle ensued, in which clubs and stones were used freely. The presence of the police and the efforts of the local authorities quelled the riot before much danger had been done.

Michigan Railroads.

The commissioner of railroads furnishes the following earnings statement of Michigan railroad companies for the month of February, 1886:

Earnings for month of February, 1886	$4,725,706 50
Earnings for corresponding month, 1885	3,976,699 98
Increase for 1886	$ 738,655 61
Total earnings from January 1, 1886, to March 1, 1886	$9,004,409 32
Same period, 1885	8,426,229 58
Increase 1886	$ 578,399 97
Per cent of Increase, 6.43.	

Two Thousand Idlers.

Monday, May 3, about 2,000 men employed at the Michigan car works in Detroit quit work and left the shops. The men desire eight-hours work for 10 hours pay, and declare they will not go to work until their demands are complied with.

A thousand men visited neighboring factories and were successful in urging employes to quit work, and about 10 factories, lumber yards and car shops are silent. The strikers are orderly and there is no prospect of any more trouble. Bakers and brewers are out, and employes of several other industries are making loud threats.

MINOR STATE HAPPENINGS.

The family of farmer Tanner of Fork township, Mecosta county, consisting of five children, died of black diphtheria within a week.

Two young men, Henry Myers and James Clark, were in the river below Allegan, spearing fish when the storm came up. The boat was capsized and Myers was drowned. He was 23 years of age.

Clement S. Lester is to leave the office of the superintendent of public instruction to become pastor of the Baptist church at St Louis.

The Chinese exhibit at the university is now arranged and open to visitors daily. The Rogers collection will be ready in three weeks.

A black bear was caught in a trap in the edge of the town of Deep River the other night, which measured 7 feet from nose to tail, and would weigh about 225 pounds. Others found have weighed 600 pounds. There is another bear still larger in that city.

The Michigan school furniture company of Northville is so crowded with contracts it has exhibit a contract for filling 300 school seats to a firm in Indiana.

George W. Mitchell, a pioneer of Plymouth, died suddenly April 26.

A summer normal school is to be opened in Shelby, Oceana county, with Miss Ida Wood, of one-half of the applicants this spring in the county to get certificates indicates that some of the old time ideas are badly needed.

Thos. Sampson on his way home on horseback 16 miles from Alma, fell off the horse, which kicked him in the back of his head, killing him. He was found on the road at 9 o'clock in the morning. The jury's verdict was accidental death.

Jas. Turner's barn in Evart, with three head of cattle and six horses burned the other night. One of the horses was his fine Norman stallion, valued at $1,000. The barn in charge of the barn was badly burned. The cause of the fire is kept in the dark.

Judge Jackson of Cincinnati will preside at the May term of the United States district court in Grand Rapids.

Coldwater, May 19, is the place and date for the eleventh annual reunion of the Coldwater Soldiers' association.

Merritt G. McKinney, a young man in the employ of the Lake Shore freight house at Detroit, stabbed his wife while in the act of embracing her. McKinney is a very dissolute fellow, and his wife sought a separation by leave him on that account. Several times she has returned to his home since, but his friends that he would keep sober, but each time he has broken his word and the wife had refused to go to his home again. This angered him, and he threatened to leave the city, and called upon her to bid her farewell, and it is then that he stabbed her. The wound will prove fatal. McKinney was arrested, and is in charge of assault with intent to kill entered against him.

William Blanches of Escanaba had both legs cut off by being run over by an ore train at Ishpeming, the other night.

Wahlman & Grip of Ishpeming have been awarded the contract for the erection of the square timber buildings at Marquette. Their bid was $135,817. The bids ran as high as $220,000.

F. M. Briggs, now agent at Owosso, will be appointed freight agent at Jackson, vice W. L. Richardson, removed. He will be succeeded at Owosso by H. F. Worcester, now stationed at Chesaning, and to the latter place A. N. Canfield of Otsego Lake, formerly of East Saginaw, will be assigned.

Dr. Alvin L. Bingham of Lansing died of blood poisoning recently.

James Long was arrested at Gaylord a few days ago on a telegram from Saginaw charging him with forgery.

Gold has been discovered on Mr. G. Walker's place, three weeks' hall of Olcott farm, just west of Lowell on the Ada road.

Traverse City is deeply interested in the subject of a potato starch factory, and have been thoroughly investigating the subject, following are some of the facts which they have gathered: The cost of erecting a starch factory of the capacity of 50,000 bushels of potatoes is from 10,000 to $40,000. The process of manufacture is not complicated, potatoes being washed and ground, then run over the sieves to drain. The mass is then put into large tubs and the starch all settles, when the water is drained off and the starch taken to the dry house and dried. Potatoes yield from six to nine pounds of starch to the bushel, according to the quality of potatoes and the purity of the factories from 30,000 to 80,000 bushels."

The members of the great camp of Knights of Maccabees for Michigan increased 250 during the month of March.

John Todd, aged 17, a farmer's son, who lives at Royal Oak, was recently married to Edith Clark, aged 15, at Pontiac, and left for the ceremony was performed. Todd left his bride and has never lived with her. Later he was prosecuted for failure to support his wife and her child. Three times he was convicted, and at the last trial an appeal was taken to the supreme court, which tribunal has released Todd on the grounds that as a minor he was not of legal age at the time that a forced marriage is void unless it is ratified and consummated after arrival. The high connections of the parties and their social standing have made the case one of interest.

Thomas Melver of East Saginaw is one of the survivors of the Sultana explosions, seven miles above Memphis, April 17, 1865, by which 1,500 people perished.

The Grand Rapids Leader says the meetings there of the conference committees of the grangers and knights of labor, appointed by the state assemblies, were most harmonious throughout. The platforms of the two organizations were found to agree on most of the material points, and a strong sentiment in either to prevent the hearty co-operation of the two societies. The committee had no authority to take any positive action in the matter, but will report to the state societies recommendations for future action. They will recommend that the grangers and knights harmonize in their purchase and sale of produce and merchandise where possible; that centers be located in various parts of the state where the members of the two societies can do their trading at such prices that committees be appointed to look after and manage these trade centers, and that the two organizations stand together to oppose any combine or agreement inimical to the interests of either of them. The committee was adjourned after passing the resolutions of secrecy."

The citizens of Holly have raised money to cut a channel between Summer and Hush lakes, and to build suitable docks. A three-mile track for pleasure drives will also be made, and steam and row boats will be placed on the lakes; also several cottages will be built on the lakes.

J. M. Dane of Riley, Clinton county wants some one to beat his record of 251 bushels of oats raised on six and a quarter acres of ground.

Charles Clasen, an East Saginaw young man, fell through a hole in the sidewalk and broke his back so badly that he is not expected to live.

President Willits of the agricultural college is to deliver an address at the closing of the St. Clair schools June 3.

Big Rapids is trying to get up a permanent fair, to take in the counties north of Grand Rapids and Saginaw, and extending northward to some point this side of the north pole.

The Big Rapids Current is authority for saying that the stands of the T. & A. A. road to Chippewa Lake will be completed this summer, and that the company will extend the line to Big Rapids, thus making a fourth railroad entering that city.

The state fair buildings now at Kalamazoo are to be removed to Jackson and will be used this year. Another pretty large that as these buildings are to remain permanently in that city this fact will have some influence in the permanent location of the state fair.

Wahlman & Gripp of Ishpeming, to whom the contract was awarded for building the church edifice for the upper peninsula at $35,317, will begin work on the building at once. The contract for plumbing was filled, and the intermediate let by the contractors to Richard Laney of Ishpeming.

John Wilter, who sued the state road bridge company for damages sustained last May by reason of a runaway accident on the bridge, has been awarded $800 by the jury in the Saginaw circuit court. The claim was for $10,000. The case will be carried to the supreme court by the defendants.

Fred Eaton, jr., of East Saginaw, has been appointed a cadet at the naval academy by Mr. Tarsney.

Henry Chapman fell off a barn near Grand Ledge recently, receiving injuries from which it is thought he will die.

Dr. R. McGurk of Standish, while crossing the river at Saginaw a few days since fell through the bridge and came very near drowning. He lost some valuable surgical instruments and threatens to sue the township for damages. The bridge is rotten and threatens to break through at any time.

On account of the removal railroad strike at Chicago, 1,500,000 pine, spruce, and cypress trees, consigned to George Pinney of Menominee, were delayed at that point. They were imported from France and should have arrived at there destination two weeks ago. Some of the stock remain there much longer it will be of little use for planting.

Western Michigan peach growers say that it will now take the hardest kind of a frost to hurt the crop.

Master Lane of the state grange has named June 10 as "children's day," to be observed by state lodges.

Mel Messenger, son of Gen. P. Messenger of Manistee is under arrest for threatening to kill his father. He was under the influence of liquor and was hunting his father down with a shotgun, revolver and hatchet. He also demanded drinks of a saloonkeeper by placing a loaded weapon to the saloonist's nose, and playing cowboy generally.

Attorney-General Taggert's report to Gov. Alger on the Swinford case, forwarded to Washington for consideration in connection with Gov. Fuller's application for reinstatement by the Senate, asserts in substance, according to a Washington correspondent, that from the statements of the other commissioners, and a careful examination of the vouchers on file at Lansing it is clear that Mr. Swinford has failed to account for $750 of the state fund placed in his hands as a commissioner from Michigan to the New Orleans exposition, and that he should be held accountable for the state fund placed in his hands as a commissioner from Michigan to the New Orleans exposition, and that he should be held accountable for the state fund placed in his hands as a commissioner. Mr. Swinford reached Washington on the 1st, and the question of his connection with the matter will be decided.

Jake Countryman of Dundee, became intoxicated and started for home. He also eight o'clock the other evening. When near the L. S. & M. S. depot he was struck by the west bound passenger train and instantly killed. He leaves a wife.

George Wigel, a brakeman on the Detroit, Mackinac & Marquette railroad, stepped backwards off a train as it was backing on the Cork at St. Ignace the other morning, and was run over, cutting both his legs nearly off above the knees.

The governor has pardoned Horatio Mills, serving a sentence of 75 days in Lenawee county jail for larceny. He has served half his time. His wife is destitute and in precarious health, which are the grounds of pardon.

Thieves stole two horses from the barn of Joel Rock of Monroe county, and have received a note on the gate post saying it was done for revenge because Rock refused to help them allow cliff cours as a day's work or to raise the wages at present.

Wm. Hall has a charcoal manufactory on the Shiawassee river at which he manufactures from 1,000 to 1,500 bushels per day. He employs twenty-four hands.

A Bedford of Coldwater, who has many factured sulkies for over fifty years, has succeeded in producing one which "Dompfede in his every respect, and is a dandy. Judge Jacquemin

Ex-supervisor Burrows of Calhoun, has a large collection of rare coins. Some of them are highest in 1782 and known as the "Mind your Business" penny. Quite a number of coins originating in the thirteen original states. The center is a circle with the words "We are One." On the reverse side is the rising sun in a glory, and thirteen rays diverging from it. Below the glory is the legend motto "Mind your Business."

The only water-cart company is now making forty-two carts each day, or at the rate of up wards of 12,000 carts yearly. Most of the engines work by the piece, some of them making as high as 85 per week. Their pay roll last week at an average for 10 hours.

Invitations are issued for the first memorial encampment of old veterans, to be held at Belleville, on next Monday, May 31. The encampment is to be under the auspices of the soldiers' and citizens' memorial association.

HOME NEWS.

There is great unrest among New York manufacturers in that the eight-hours law will witness fresh trouble among the striking element. There is a strong probability of 100,000 more being idle. The demand for shorter hours is heard on every hand.

Eight hours went into operation in children's aid society have been pressed upon the municipal authorities at New York, and will be considered. The boys have been driven from petty thieving a number of times in the old country.

Grand Master Workman Powderly has called a general assembly of the Knights of Labor of the United States and Canada to meet in Richmond May 25.

Eighty-five stone-cutters and masons arrived on the Clyde steamer Iberia, from Dublin, at N. Y., a few days ago to work on the new state capitol building at Austin, Texas. Most of them were taken in hand by the knights of labor and refused to work. The contractor will be prosecuted for the importation of foreign contract labor.

President Arthur is suffering from insomnia, and his physicians say that unless he gets relief soon the approaching warm weather is likely to cause him trouble for the entire duration.

The Press News Association intended to rival the Western Associated and the United Press Association has been incorporated by Donald C. Brooks, Ver. Bell Ingersoll and others, with a capital of $10,000. The new concern will use the line from the United States Telegraph company, and the Postal Telegraph Cable company, with whom contracts will be made for the transmission of news. Offices will be established in all principal cities of the country. Colonel Mallory Dunlap Macsey and James Gordon Bennett are said to be the chief owners and proprietors of the new enterprise.

Mr. Brooks of Phelps, N. Y., announced to the world, discovery of the Northern Pacific. His discovery of a new comet in Cassiopeia, in the field which is now in the constellation. Fifteen minutes and declination northerly degrees. It is a pretty large faint, nebulous object having a central condensation. The comet was discovered on the morning of April 19, and is slow and nearly east. This discovery secures for Mr. Brooks the Prix Valz of the value of 500 francs, to be awarded once in the year. The comet may be seen with a 3½ inch telescope.

A number of New York street car drivers have been indicted by the grand jury.

Rev. Dr. W. A. Leonard, rector of St. John's Episcopal church, Washington, has been summoned to New York to see ex-President Arthur, Gen. Arthur always attends church at St. John's church with president, and held Dr. Leonard in high esteem.

Surgeon Gen. John D. Stevens arrived in New York City a few days ago from San Francisco. He first visited Governor's Island, where he called on from that port in September, 1876, in command of his regiment of New York troopers for the conquest of Sitting Bull's Dakota braves for the conquest of Sitting Bull's Dakota braves for the conquest of Sitting Bull's Dakota braves